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Labor Market Review

Virginia's Labor Force and Unemployment
Estimates and Employment, Hours and Earnings

September, 1990
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Virginia Employment Commission

FOREWORD

The Economic Information Services (EIS) Division is pleased to publish the monthly Labor Market Review. Included are tabulations of labor force, employment, and unemployment data by Planning District Commission (PDC) and Congressional District areas. The January, April, July, and October issues include a quarterly listing of economic developments, new business announcements, and company expansions provided by the Virginia Department of Economic Development.

Your comments and suggestions for improvement of this publication are welcomed. Please address your comments to: Dolores Esser, Director, EIS Division, Virginia Employment Commission, 703 East Main Street, P. O. Box 1358, Richmond, Virginia 23211. For further information, you may contact the LMI Marketing section at (804) 786-8223. Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) users may call (804) 371-8050 for assistance.

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THE COMMONWEALTH'S LABOR MARKET

LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS

As expected, students entering the labor force in search of after-school jobs boosted September unemployment 7,600 to 139,100 and the jobless rate 0.2 percent to 4.3 percent. Even though there were experienced workers on temporary furloughs from industries that produce component parts for autos and houses, these layoffs were not significantly changed from August to September. In recent years, the public schools have not opened until after Labor Day. With this late opening date, by the mid-September unemployment reference week (September 9-15 this year), the students have had time to get settled into their classes and were out in full force looking for after-school jobs. Since the students meet the U. S. Department of Labor's definition of "actively seeking work," they are counted in the September unemployment figures. Data on the student job seekers comes from the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' household survey. September's 4.3 percent Virginia unemployment rate was 0.4 percent above the 3.9 percent rate of last September, but was well below the U. S. September 1990 jobless rate of 5.4 percent. The five largest urban areas have the highest concentrations of student job seekers, and all five major metropolitan areas experienced higher unemployment this September.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

The September seasonal contraction in total employment of 16,300 was greater than the 8,700 reduction in labor force size, so unemployment increased 7,600 as the students sought after-school work. There were 38,000 Virginians drawing jobless benefits in September compared with 39,000 in August and 36,000 in September 1989. New claims for benefits at 6,000 per week were unchanged from August, but were above the 4,000 per week of September 1989.

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED

As is usually the case in September, much of the change in nonagricultural employment revolved around the reopening of schools for the fall semester. Nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased 12,300 in September to 2,938,100 and was 42,200 or 1.5 percent higher than the September 1989 level. The reopening of public school systems in September brought the return to work of 10-month school employees--bus drivers and cafeteria workers--and increased government employment 23,800 to 577,100. The transportation/utilities division added 200 jobs, mostly in utilities, bringing the employment level of that segment to 154,000. Hires at private schools and colleges offset losses at tourist facilities, and services employment remained unchanged at last month's record level of 749,900. Trade employment dropped 6,800 to 668,000 as seasonal losses occurred in tourist-related trade establishments, and retail employment was generally lower in Hampton Roads with military personnel being sent out of the area to the Persian Gulf. Construction employment fell seasonally by 2,900 to 194,800 and was 7,500 or 3.7 percent below last September, primarily because of losses in Northern Virginia. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate were down 1,400 to 156,100 as summer office extras had quit and seasonally fewer groundskeepers were needed at apartment projects. Manufacturing employment was down 500 to 421,600 as temporary layoffs in machinery, textiles, apparel, electronics, and chemicals outweighed seasonal gains in food and tobacco processing. Mine employment was down 100 to 16,600.

JOBLESS TRENDS ACROSS THE STATE

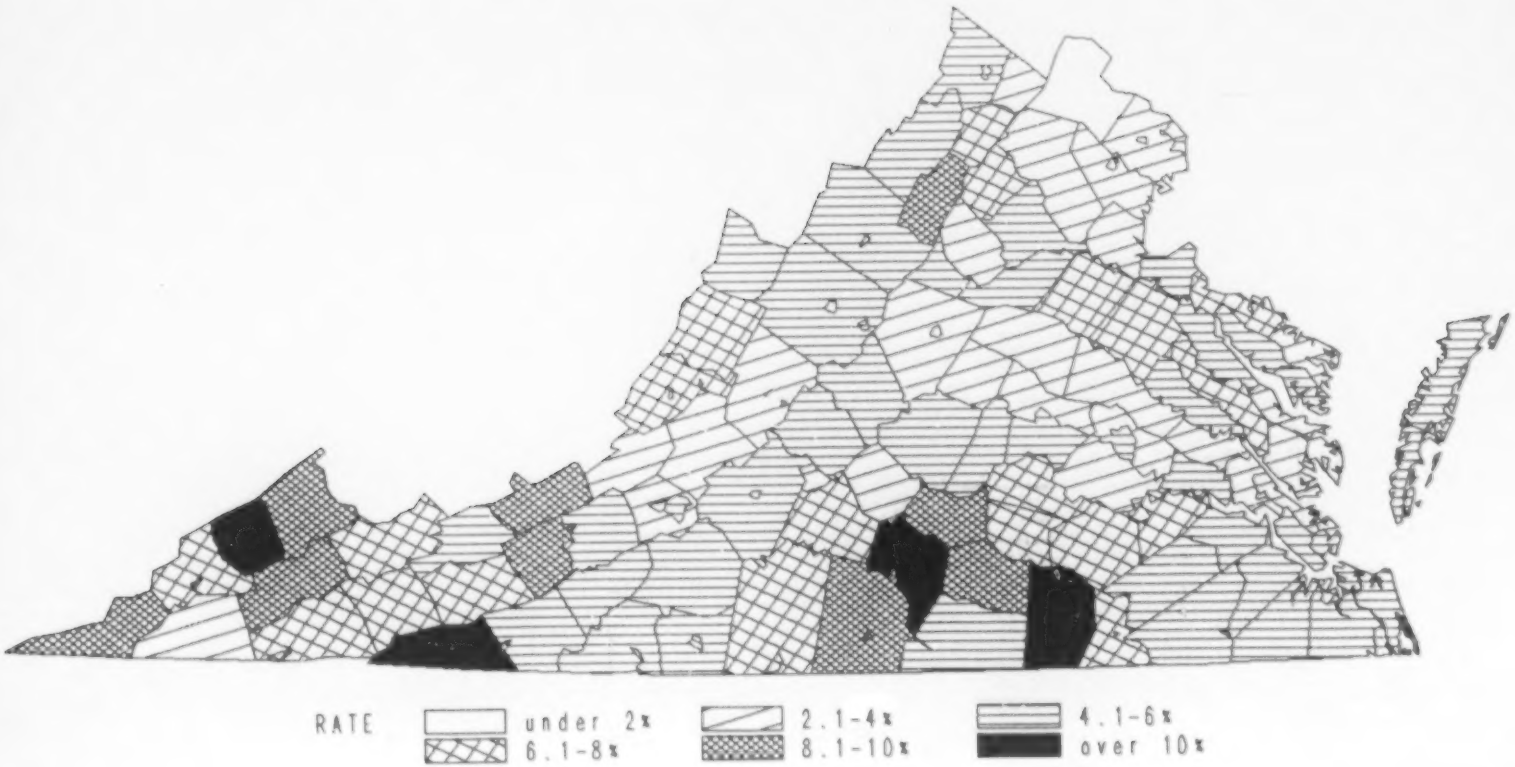
Virginia's 317,700 factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $413.71 in September, $4.26 higher than August and $7.99 above September 1989. Average weekly hours increased 0.3 hour to 40.6 hours, but this was 0.8 hour less than last September. The hourly wage of production workers increased $.03 this month to $10.19 and was $.39 above the year-ago level. Students entering the labor force in search of after-school jobs increased unemployment in all five major metropolitan areas in September. Most of the student job seekers were concentrated in the urban areas. Among the individual cities and counties, Lexington City, at 1.3 percent, had the lowest jobless rate; and Dickenson County, at 13.2 percent, was the highest.

OUTLOOK

By October, most of September's student job seekers should have left the labor force; but there should be more layoffs in Southside Virginia's textile industry; and auto- and housing-related layoffs should continue. We project unemployment in the 4.4 to 4.5 percent range in Virginia for October.

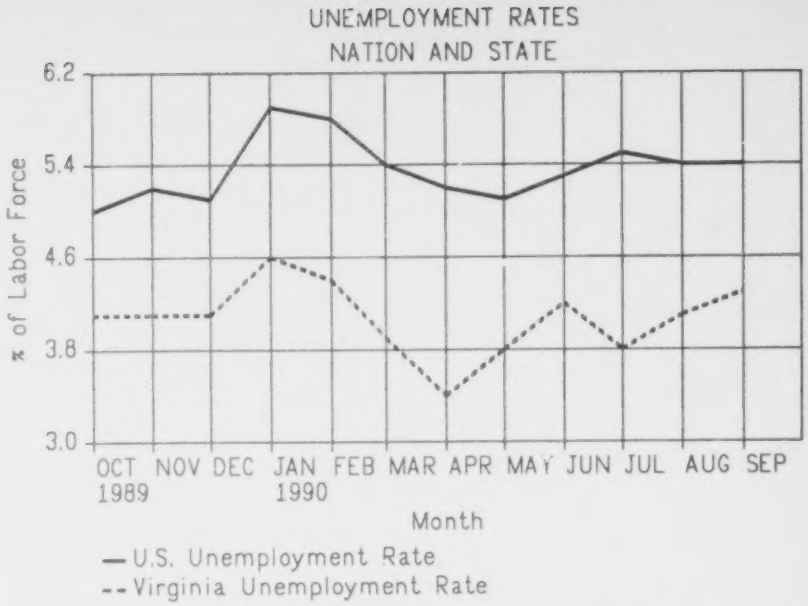
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

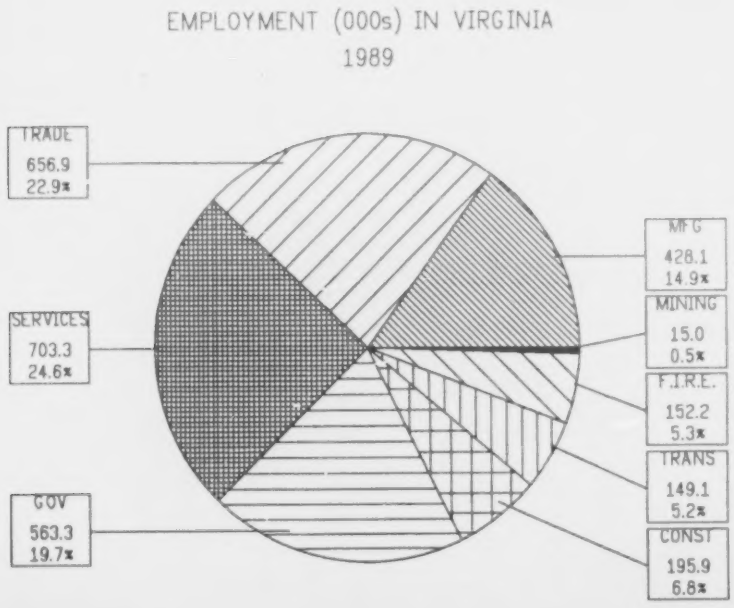
SEPTEMBER 1990

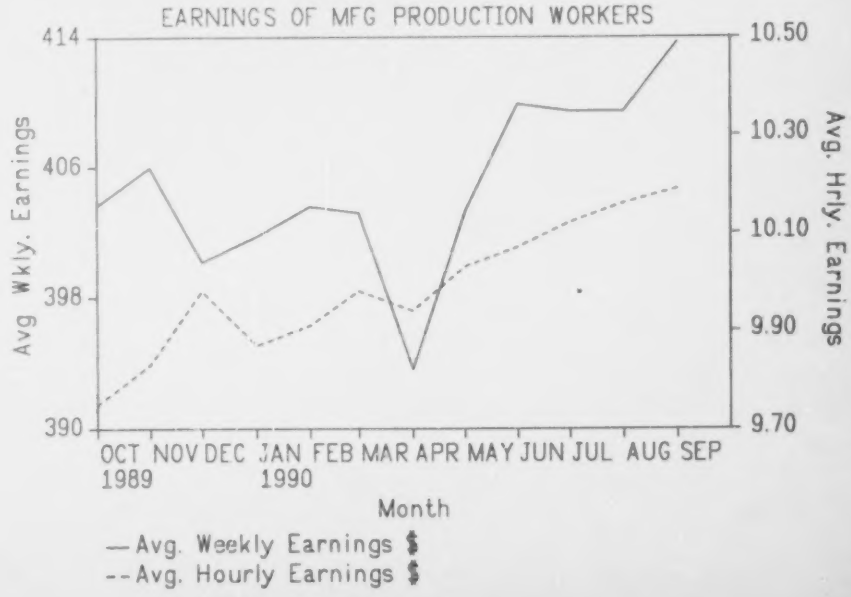


STATE OF VIRGINIA - SEPTEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 12,300 jobs this month to 2,938,100 jobs and was 42,200 jobs above September 1989.
- Goods-producing employment declined 3,500 jobs, reflecting employment losses in construction (-2,900), manufacturing (-500), and mining (-100).
- Service-producing employment increased 15,800 jobs this month to 2,305,100 jobs. Employment gains occurred in government (+23,800) and transportation (+200), while losses occurred in trade (-6,800) and finance (-1,400).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $413.71, which was up $4.26 from August and $7.99 from last September.
- The hourly wage increased $.03 this month to $10.19 and was $.39 above the year-ago level.
- Average weekly hours increased 0.3 hour to 40.6 hours but were 0.8 hour shorter than September a year ago.
- As expected, students entering the labor force boosted the jobless rate 0.2 percent to 4.3 percent.







ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	2895.9	2904.8	2919.0	2913.4	2870.0	2875.7	2897.6	2915.8	2938.2	2960.3	2932.1	2925.8	2938.1
GOODS PRODUCING	646.6	645.1	641.5	631.8	625.2	625.3	628.8	632.3	634.6	638.7	637.0	636.5	633.0
MINING	14.9	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.9	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.6
CONSTRUCTION	202.3	199.8	197.2	188.4	185.0	186.2	189.9	194.4	195.7	198.0	198.9	197.7	194.8
MANUFACTURING	429.4	430.5	429.4	428.2	424.9	424.0	423.0	421.6	422.4	424.1	421.5	422.1	421.6
DURABLE GOODS	205.8	205.1	204.3	204.1	202.9	203.4	202.9	202.8	202.7	203.8	201.9	201.5	200.2
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS	25.8	25.6	25.2	25.1	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.3	25.6	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.3
MILLWORK, PLYWOOD	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.1
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	23.6	23.3	23.2	23.1	23.4	23.2	22.9	22.7	22.2	22.3	20.8	22.0	21.9
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.8
PRIMARY METAL IND.	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.7
FABRICATED METAL	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.2	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9
FABR STR/CT METAL PR	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.5
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	21.2	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.0	20.6
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
COMPUTER & OFFICE	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	33.7	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.2	33.0	32.9	32.9	32.7	32.3	32.0
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.1	12.9
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	43.0	43.0	43.0	42.8	41.5	42.4	42.6	42.9	43.4	44.1	44.0	43.5	43.6
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6
MISC MANUFACTURING	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	223.6	225.4	225.1	224.1	222.0	220.6	220.1	218.8	219.7	220.3	219.6	220.6	221.4
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	36.0	37.3	37.9	37.2	35.7	35.4	35.3	35.0	35.4	35.6	35.8	36.4	37.5
MEAT PRODUCTS	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.4
DAIRY PRODUCTS	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
BAKERY PRODUCTS	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.1
BEVERAGES	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	14.4	14.6
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	42.1	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.6	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.4
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.4	15.2	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.6
NARROW FABRIC MILLS	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
KNITTING MILLS	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.7	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.8	18.4	18.2	17.9
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
YARN & THREAD MILLS	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	29.1	29.2	28.8	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.7	28.3	28.3	28.6	27.2	27.9	27.6
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.5
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.2	15.9	16.1	15.9	14.9	15.6	15.5
PAPER & ALLIED	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.8
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	34.9	35.2	35.4	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.9	36.0	36.3	36.6	36.1	35.9
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.4
COMMERCIAL PRINTING	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	31.6	31.3	30.8	30.7	30.6	30.3	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.0	29.7	29.3
PLASTICS MATERIALS	18.2	18.0	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.0
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	17.0	17.5	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.0	17.9
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	2249.3	2259.7	2277.5	2281.6	2244.8	2250.4	2268.8	2283.5	2303.6	2321.6	2295.1	2289.3	2305.1
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	151.7	151.7	152.6	154.0	152.9	152.7	153.5	152.7	153.4	155.2	154.6	153.8	154.0
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	36.3	36.4	36.8	37.8	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.0	36.7	37.3	37.0	36.5	36.3
COMMUNICATIONS	42.8	42.7	43.2	43.4	43.2	43.0	42.9	42.9	43.0	43.4	43.2	42.9	42.8
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	21.2	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.6	20.8	20.9	20.7	20.8	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.2
TRADE	659.7	665.0	678.5	685.2	659.6	649.3	652.9	659.1	666.2	672.7	674.0	674.8	668.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	142.1	142.9	142.7	142.6	141.8	141.7	141.8	141.8	141.9	143.0	143.4	143.2	142.2
WHOLESALE - DURABLES	88.1	88.3	88.4	88.4	87.9	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.7	88.1	88.4	88.0	87.0
WHOLESALE -NONDURABLE	54.0	54.6	54.3	54.2	53.9	53.8	53.9	54.0	54.2	54.9	55.0	55.2	55.2
RETAIL TRADE	517.6	522.1	535.8	542.6	517.8	507.6	511.1	517.3	524.3	529.7	530.6	531.6	525.8
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	71.2	73.9	81.4	84.3	75.1	68.1	68.7	68.6	68.9	70.1	70.0	70.4	69.5
DEPARTMENT STORES	53.0	54.2	60.2	62.3	55.8	49.8	50.0	49.9	50.0	51.4	51.2	51.3	50.7
VARIETY STORES	13.9	15.5	16.7	17.2	15.2	14.4	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.9	14.7
FOOD STORES	86.6	87.7	89.6	89.1	87.8	87.2	87.0	87.7	88.9	89.5	89.0	88.8	88.7
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	58.9	58.2	58.0	57.9	57.5	57.6	58.0	58.4	58.8	59.2	59.2	59.3	58.8
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	30.4	30.7	32.3	34.2	31.1	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.8	31.2	30.9	31.7	31.2
FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP	25.4	25.6	26.3	27.0	25.8	25.3	25.3	25.1	24.8	24.9	25.2	25.2	24.9
EATING & DRINKING	155.3	155.0	155.2	153.9	149.7	150.0	151.4	156.0	159.5	162.3	164.0	164.0	161.0
MISC RETAIL	67.8	68.9	71.3	74.3	69.8	68.4	68.5	68.5	69.1	69.1	69.4	69.7	69.4
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	153.9	152.9	153.6	153.7	153.2	153.6	154.2	155.1	155.4	157.7	158.1	157.5	156.1
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	54.3	54.2	54.4	54.8	54.8	54.7	55.1	55.0	54.9	55.3	55.4	55.0	54.5
NONDEPOSITORY INSTNS	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.0

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
SECURITY & COMMODITY	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1
INSURANCE CARRIERS	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.7	25.8	25.6	25.6	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.1
REAL ESTATE	40.1	38.9	38.8	38.4	38.1	38.5	38.6	39.2	39.3	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.2
SERVICES	719.8	714.4	711.1	707.1	701.1	708.7	719.6	728.3	734.8	749.4	748.4	749.9	749.9
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	46.7	45.3	43.7	42.3	39.7	39.9	41.0	43.0	45.3	46.7	47.7	47.6	46.2
PERSONAL SERVICES	32.1	32.5	32.8	33.1	33.8	35.4	36.1	35.9	33.7	33.6	33.2	33.3	33.4
AUTO REPAIR & PARKING	21.5	21.3	21.2	21.2	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.6	21.8	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.3
MISC REPAIR SERVICES	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8
MOTION PICTURES	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.9
AMUSEMENT, RECREATION	26.6	22.7	20.5	19.5	18.9	19.4	22.1	24.5	27.1	31.8	33.6	33.2	29.1
HEALTH SERVICES	159.0	159.9	160.9	161.0	161.1	162.1	163.6	164.2	164.7	166.7	166.8	167.6	167.8
HOSPITALS	79.0	79.4	79.9	80.0	80.4	80.8	81.6	81.6	81.6	82.7	82.7	82.8	82.9
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	34.3	35.4	35.6	34.9	35.1	36.1	36.1	35.7	34.8	33.0	27.3	27.4	33.8
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	564.2	575.7	581.7	581.6	578.0	586.1	588.6	588.3	593.8	586.6	560.0	553.3	577.1
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	177.4	177.6	178.6	180.2	180.4	180.6	182.3	181.1	186.6	183.8	182.7	180.0	177.1
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	386.8	398.1	403.1	401.4	397.6	405.5	406.3	407.2	407.2	402.8	377.3	373.3	400.0
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	138.8	141.9	143.2	142.5	139.0	143.5	143.2	144.1	142.3	135.1	130.3	129.9	142.2
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	248.0	256.2	259.9	258.9	258.6	262.0	263.1	263.1	264.9	267.7	247.0	243.4	257.8

THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: STATEWIDE

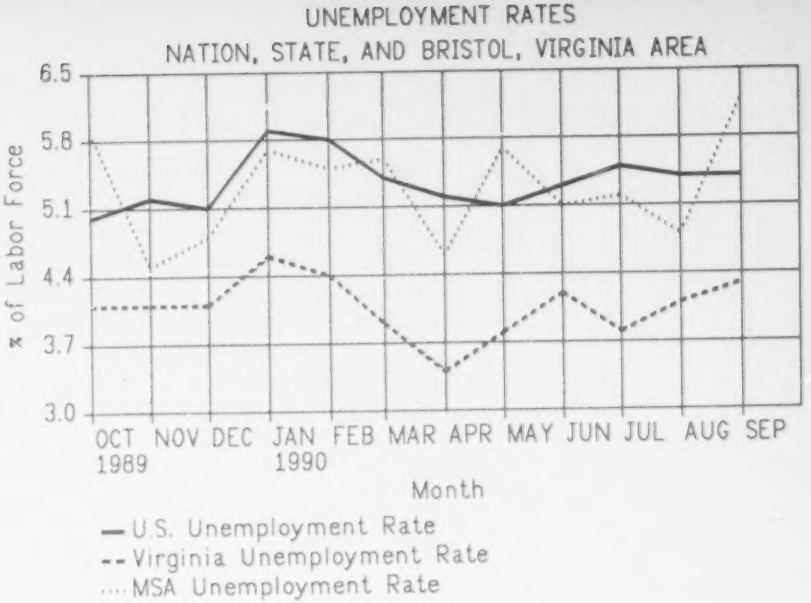
INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
MANUFACTURING	$413.71	$409.45	$405.72	$10.19	$10.15	$9.80	40.6	40.3	41.4
DURABLE GOODS	$410.18	$411.82	$401.30	$9.98	$10.02	$9.67	41.1	41.1	41.5
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	$310.46	$307.71	$298.19	$7.84	$7.81	$7.53	39.6	39.4	39.6
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	$280.76	$273.92	$267.46	$7.09	$6.97	$6.72	39.6	39.3	39.8
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	$402.48	$400.14	$386.82	$9.56	$9.55	$9.21	42.1	41.9	42.0
PRIMARY METAL IND.	$468.42	$490.40	$454.33	$10.97	$11.07	$10.64	42.7	44.3	42.7
FABRICATED METAL	$456.03	$458.60	$440.30	$10.63	$10.74	$10.36	42.9	42.7	42.5
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	$423.91	$431.08	$419.08	$9.79	$9.91	$9.59	43.3	43.5	43.7
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	$420.84	$397.98	$407.04	$10.02	$9.90	$9.60	42.0	40.2	42.4
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	$471.58	$452.19	$442.47	$10.55	$10.59	$10.29	44.7	42.7	43.0
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	$524.61	$498.88	$507.68	$12.06	$11.85	$11.46	43.5	42.1	44.3
COMPUTER & OFFICE	$378.10	$377.15	$406.79	$9.50	$9.50	$8.98	39.8	39.7	45.3
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	$382.12	$323.43	$346.23	$9.23	$8.91	$8.57	41.4	36.3	40.4
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$423.53	$402.80	$422.81	$10.06	$10.02	$9.81	42.1	40.2	43.1
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	$455.31	$450.85	$520.81	$11.44	$11.59	$12.14	39.8	38.9	42.9
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	$479.87	$421.93	$426.51	$10.21	$10.07	$9.76	47.0	41.9	43.7
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	$358.97	$362.43	$365.47	$8.65	$8.65	$8.64	41.5	41.9	42.3
MISC MANUFACTURING	$363.01	$359.48	$372.00	$9.19	$9.51	$9.14	39.5	37.8	40.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	$416.87	$407.09	$409.28	$10.37	$10.28	$9.91	40.2	39.6	41.3
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$387.32	$385.73	$384.62	$9.54	$9.84	$9.05	40.6	39.2	42.5
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$303.81	$304.56	$302.91	$7.81	$7.73	$7.37	38.9	39.4	41.1
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	$323.99	$325.62	$335.58	$8.12	$8.04	$7.99	39.9	40.5	42.0
KNITTING MILLS	$291.04	$293.76	$279.45	$7.72	$7.63	$6.90	37.7	38.5	40.5
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	$275.27	$277.88	$254.07	$7.46	$7.43	$6.98	36.9	37.4	36.4
YARN & THREAD MILLS	$295.20	$282.30	$296.43	$7.38	$7.22	$7.23	40.0	39.1	41.0
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	$292.90	$272.98	$329.87	$7.79	$7.52	$7.78	37.6	36.3	42.4
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	$223.21	$221.08	$225.45	$6.27	$6.21	$5.98	35.6	35.6	37.7
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	$227.40	$240.04	$247.87	$6.87	$6.80	$6.54	33.1	35.3	37.9
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	$209.92	$201.37	$210.94	$5.93	$5.77	$5.61	35.4	34.9	37.6
PAPER & ALLIED	$556.78	$539.03	$533.28	$12.54	$12.42	$12.12	44.4	43.4	44.0
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	$668.16	$623.63	$635.64	$15.22	$15.10	$14.68	43.9	41.3	43.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	$432.77	$420.74	$484.38	$11.27	$11.19	$11.70	38.4	37.6	41.4
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	$369.47	$365.91	$363.62	$11.23	$11.19	$10.79	32.9	32.7	33.7
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	$549.51	$540.79	$530.88	$13.37	$13.32	$12.98	41.1	40.6	40.9
PLASTICS MATERIALS	$570.38	$559.39	$540.54	$13.98	$13.95	$13.12	40.8	40.1	41.2

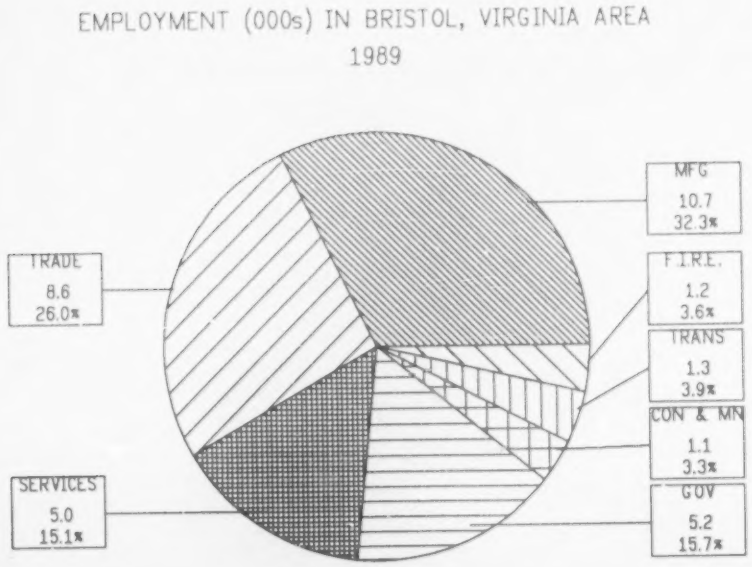
MONTHLY ANALYSIS

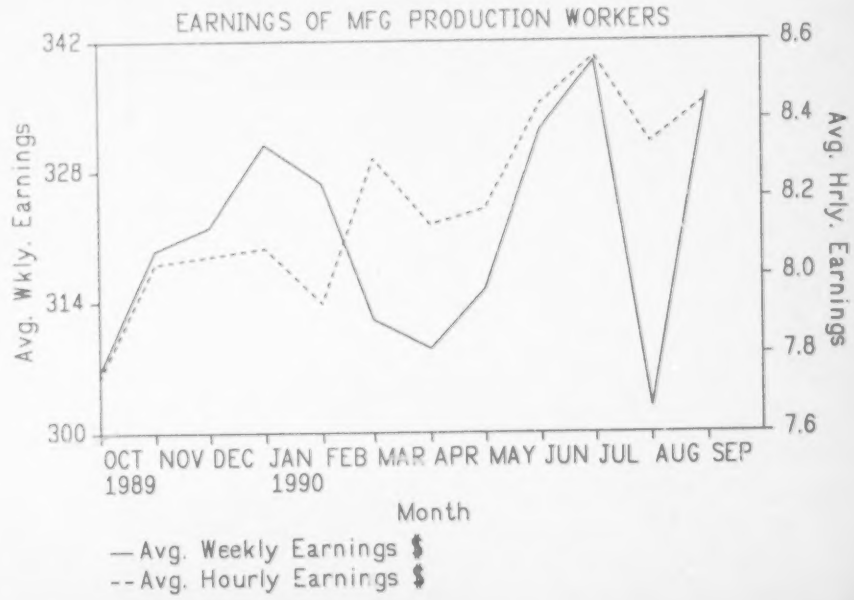
METROPOLITAN AREA LABOR MARKETS

BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA - SEPTEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment declined 500 jobs this month to 32,700 jobs and was 900 jobs below September 1989.
- Goods-producing employment fell 600 jobs this month, reflecting employment losses in machinery and electric equipment and in the other nondurable goods category.
- Service-producing employment increased 100 jobs this month. The employment gains in government (+300) and services (+100) outweighed the losses in trade (-200) and finance (-100).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $336.31, which was up $33.57 from August and $19.91 from last September.
- Average hourly earnings increased $.11 this month to $8.45, $.54 above September 1989.
- An average workweek of 39.8 hours was 3.5 hours longer than August but 0.2 hour shorter than September a year ago.
- Bristol's unemployment rate rose 1.4 percent this month to 6.2 percent.







ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: BRISTOL MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	33.6	33.6	33.6	34.1	33.4	33.8	33.8	33.3	33.6	33.7	32.9	33.2	32.7
GOODS PRODUCING	12.2	12.2	11.8	12.0	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.9	11.3
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
MANUFACTURING	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.7	10.1
DURABLE GOODS	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.8
FABRICATED METAL	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.3
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	21.4	21.4	21.8	22.1	21.6	21.9	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.0	21.3	21.3	21.4
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
TRADE	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
RETAIL TRADE	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
SERVICES	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.3
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	4.8	4.8	4.9	3.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.9
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.4

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

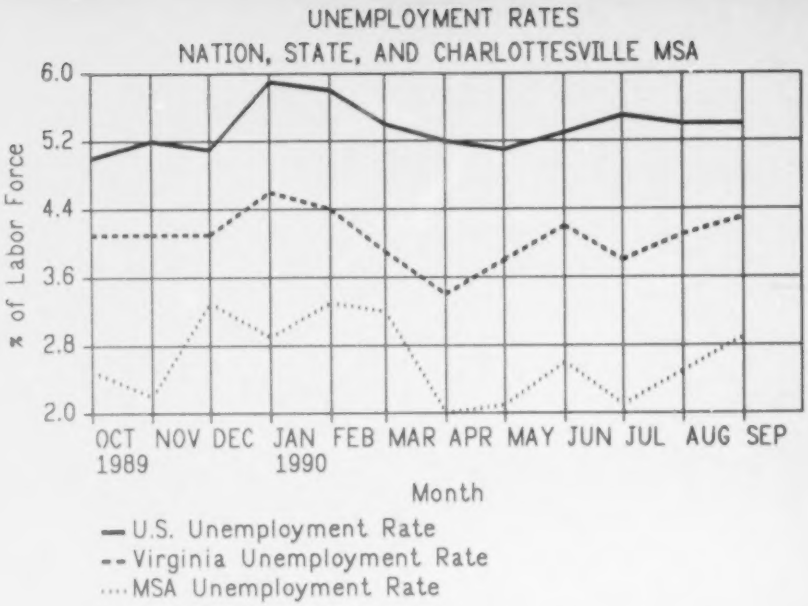
VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

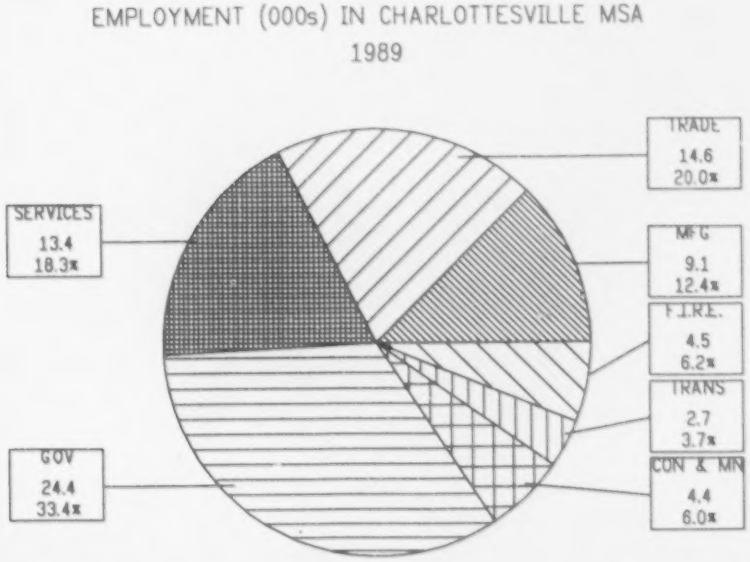
AREA: BRISTOL MSA

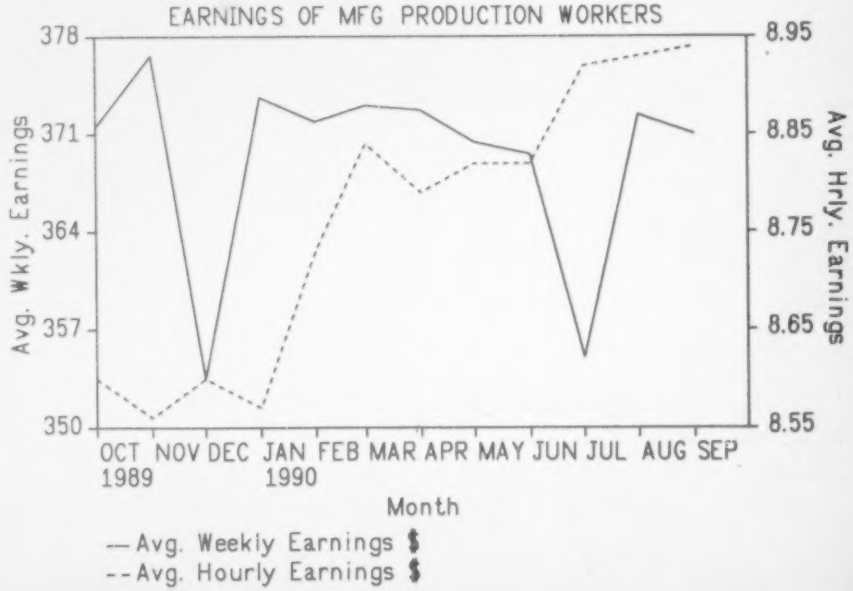
INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
MANUFACTURING	$336.31	$302.74	$316.40	$8.45	$8.34	$7.91	39.8	36.3	40.0
DURABLE GOODS	$375.36	$331.26	$351.11	$8.98	$8.81	$8.34	41.8	37.6	42.1
FABRICATED METAL	$553.94	$505.29	$447.76	$11.99	$12.89	$11.63	46.2	39.2	38.5
MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP	$351.33	$301.65	$351.35	$8.59	$8.31	$8.04	40.9	36.3	43.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	$270.45	$253.30	$259.13	$7.43	$7.45	$7.08	36.4	34.0	36.6
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	$217.29	$203.84	$188.27	$6.28	$6.41	$5.57	34.6	31.8	33.8

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA - SEPTEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 2,400 jobs this month to 76,900 jobs and was 1,000 jobs above September 1989.
- Goods-producing employment declined 400 jobs this month, with losses in manufacturing (-300) and in construction and mining (-100).
- Service-producing employment increased 2,800 jobs this month, with the seasonal employment gains in government (+3,100) outweighing the losses in services (-300).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $371.01, which was down $1.37 from August but up $10.61 from last September.
- Average hourly earnings increased slightly this month to $8.94, $.46 above September 1989.
- An average workweek of 41.5 hours was 0.2 hour shorter than August and 1.0 hour shorter than September a year ago.
- Charlottesville's unemployment rate was up 0.4 percent this month to 2.9 percent.







ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL[1]	73.4	73.0	74.1	74.8	71.9	72.7	73.5	74.2	72.7	72.1	70.8	70.3	72.7
GOODS PRODUCING	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.3	12.9
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2
MANUFACTURING	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.7
DURABLE GOODS	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.5
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
SERVICE PRODUCING[1]	59.6	59.4	60.4	61.3	58.8	59.6	60.2	60.8	59.3	58.7	57.6	57.0	59.8
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	14.6	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.0	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
RETAIL TRADE	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.7
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
SERVICES	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.7
TOTAL GOVERNMENT[1]	24.4	23.7	24.5	25.1	22.8	23.7	24.1	24.3	22.7	21.9	21.0	20.8	23.9
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL[1]	23.1	22.4	23.1	23.7	21.5	22.4	22.7	22.9	21.2	20.4	19.6	19.5	22.6
TOTAL STATE GOVT.[1]	17.7	16.9	17.5	18.1	15.9	16.8	17.1	17.2	15.5	14.6	14.8	14.7	16.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	4.8	4.8	5.7

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS;PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

[1]Data reflects prebenchmark adjustments to state government.

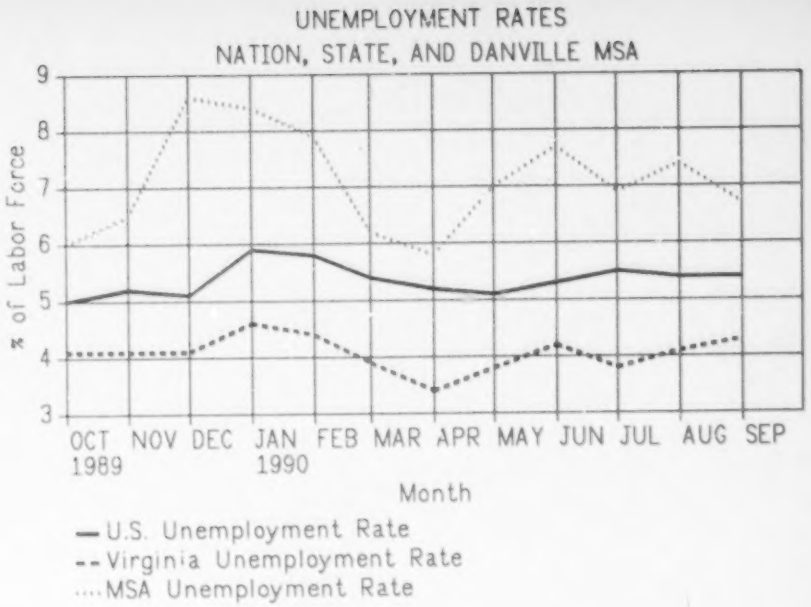
VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

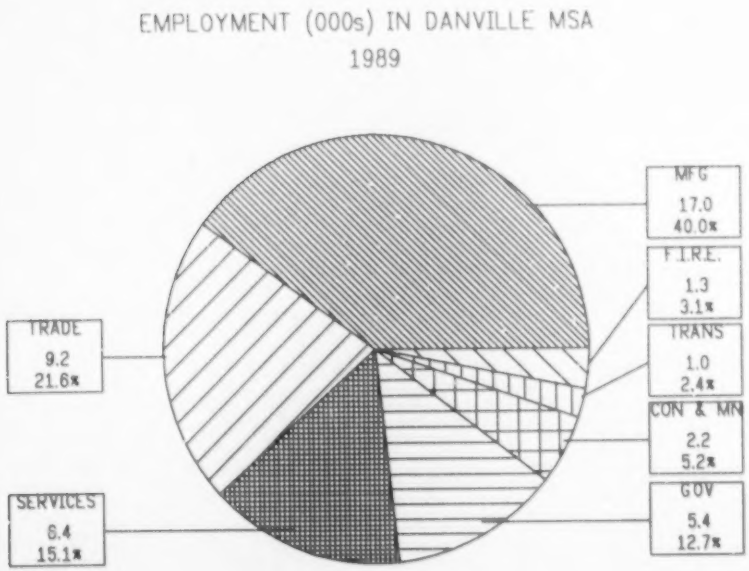
AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

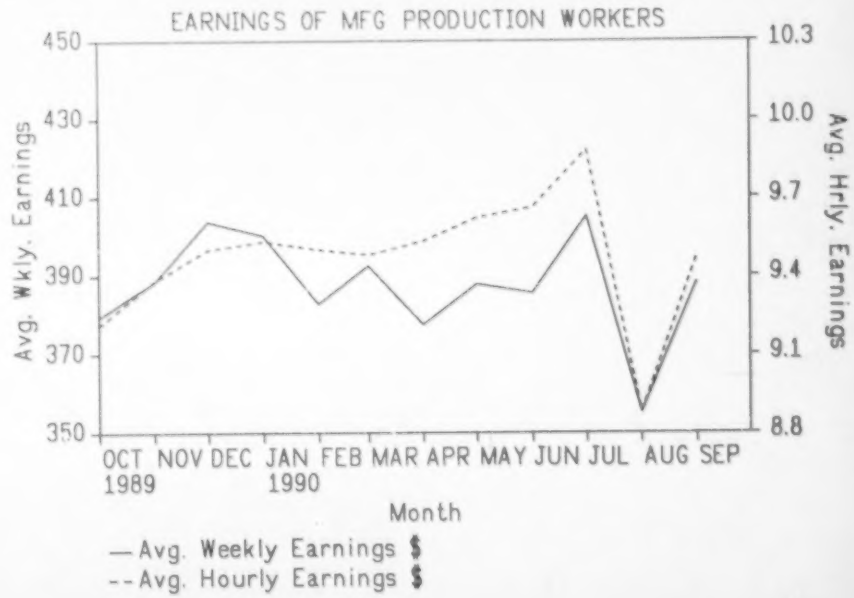
INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
MANUFACTURING	$371.01	$372.38	$360.40	$8.94	$8.93	$8.48	41.5	41.7	42.5
DURABLE GOODS	$342.61	$341.54	$351.90	$8.63	$8.56	$8.50	39.7	39.9	41.4
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$354.42	$355.45	$354.03	$8.95	$8.82	$8.72	39.6	40.3	40.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	$415.58	$421.47	$375.18	$9.36	$9.45	$8.45	44.4	44.6	44.4
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$307.49	$296.38	$324.86	$7.63	$7.58	$7.52	40.3	39.1	43.2

DANVILLE MSA - SEPTEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 1,600 jobs this month to 42,300 jobs but was 1,400 jobs below September 1989.
- Goods-producing employment increased 1,000 jobs this month, reflecting manufacturing employment gains.
- Service-producing employment advanced 600 jobs this month. Employment gains occurred in government (+600) and services (+100), while trade employment declined (-100).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $388.27, which was up $33.07 from August and $1.04 from last September.
- Average hourly earnings rose $.59 this month to $9.47, $.38 above September 1989.
- An average workweek of 41.0 hours was 1.0 hour longer than August but 1.6 hours shorter than September a year ago.
- Danville's unemployment rate was down 0.7 percent this month to 6.7 percent.







ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: DANVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	43.7	43.9	43.8	43.4	43.3	42.9	42.5	42.4	42.4	41.8	41.2	40.7	42.3
GOODS PRODUCING	20.0	20.0	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.2	18.5	18.3	18.2	17.8	17.9	17.4	18.4
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
MANUFACTURING	17.6	17.6	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.6	15.6	15.2	16.2
DURABLE GOODS	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	14.0	14.0	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5	12.9	12.5	12.4	12.0	11.9	11.9	13.0
SERVICE PRODUCING	23.7	23.9	24.2	24.0	23.9	23.7	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.3	23.3	23.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
TRADE	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.3
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
RETAIL TRADE	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.4
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
SERVICES	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.5
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.6	5.2
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.6	4.2

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

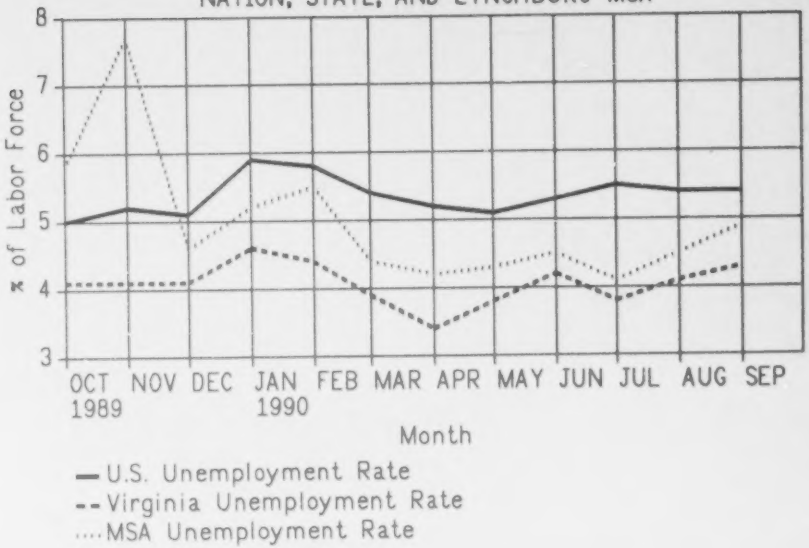
AREA: DANVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
MANUFACTURING	$388.27	$355.20	$387.23	$9.47	$8.88	$9.09	41.0	40.0	42.6
DURABLE GOODS	$482.01	$428.64	$406.07	$10.93	$10.23	$9.88	44.1	41.9	41.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	$365.02	$334.90	$381.38	$9.08	$8.50	$8.89	40.2	39.4	42.9

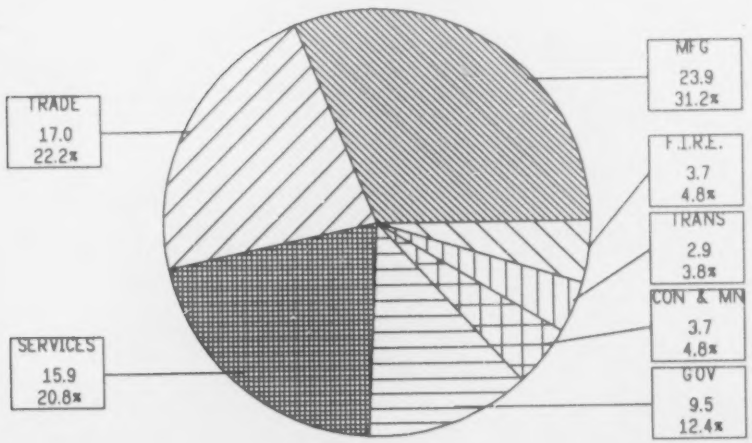
LYNCHBURG MSA - SEPTEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 1,300 jobs this month to 77,400 jobs but was 300 jobs below September 1989.
- Goods-producing employment declined 200 jobs, reflecting employment losses in the textile mill and apparel industries.
- Service-producing employment increased 1,500 jobs this month, with employment gains in services (+1,300), trade (+100), and government (+100).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $414.17, which was down $11.37 from August and $1.53 from last September.
- Average hourly earnings fell $.08 this month to $9.98 but were still $.29 above September 1989.
- An average workweek of 41.5 hours was 0.8 hour shorter than August and 1.4 hours shorter than September a year ago.
- Lynchburg's unemployment rate was up 0.4 percent this month to 4.9 percent.

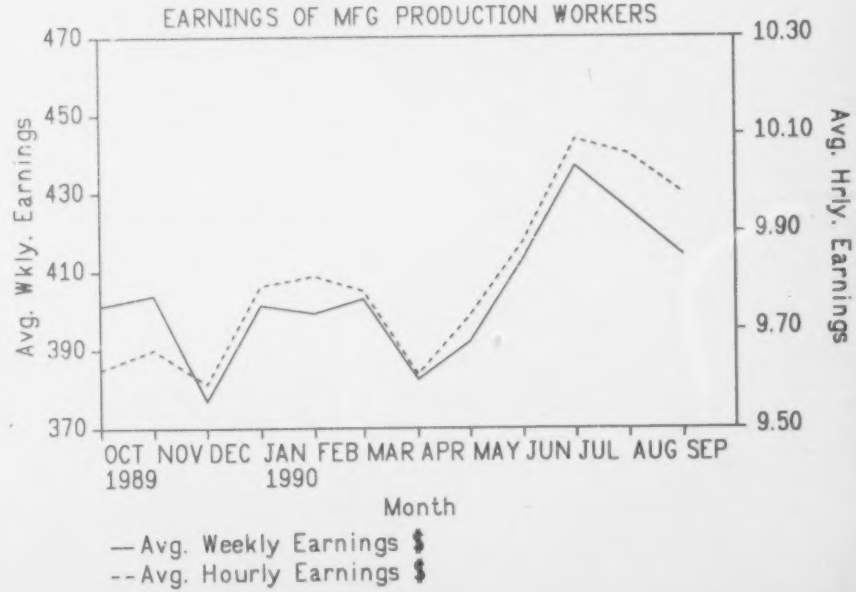
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, AND LYNCHBURG MSA



EMPLOYMENT (000s) IN LYNCHBURG MSA
1989



EARNINGS OF MFG PRODUCTION WORKERS



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	77.7	77.7	77.9	77.4	77.2	77.6	77.3	77.8	78.2	78.3	76.2	76.1	77.4
GOODS PRODUCING	28.0	27.6	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.5
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
MANUFACTURING	24.1	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.5	23.7	23.8	23.7	23.5
DURABLE GOODS	15.4	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.1
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
PRIM. FABR METAL PROD	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.4
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
TEXTILE MILL, APPAREL	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9
PAPER,PRINTING,PUBL	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
SERVICE PRODUCING	49.7	50.1	50.4	50.1	49.9	50.5	50.2	50.6	50.9	50.7	48.5	48.4	49.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
TRADE	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.1	17.2	17.0	17.3	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.5
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
RETAIL TRADE	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.0	14.1	13.9	14.2	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.3
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7
SERVICES	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.3	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.7	14.9	15.0	16.3
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.7	9.8
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.1	9.3
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.6

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

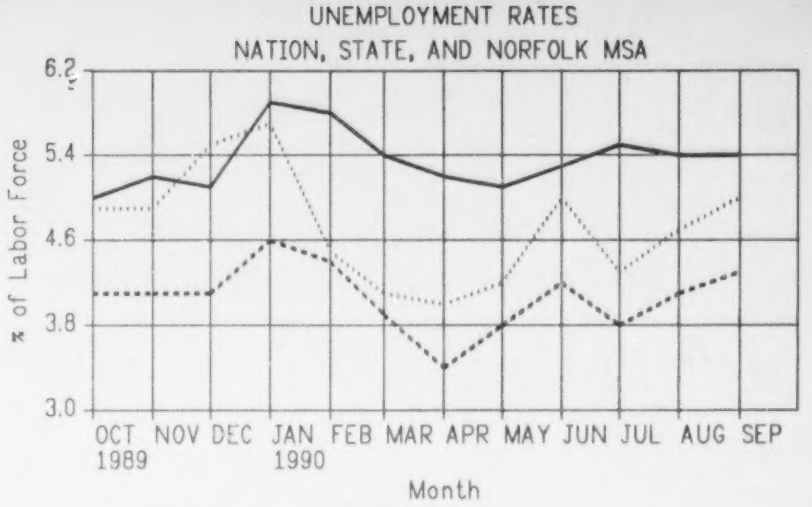
VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

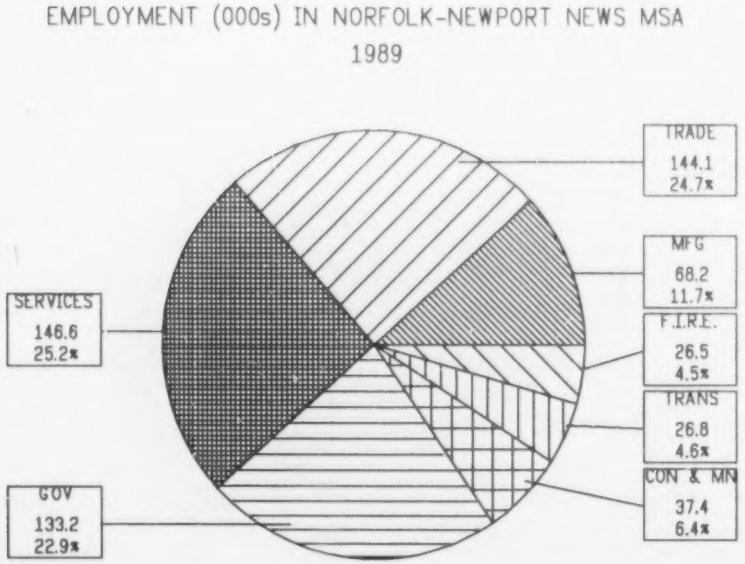
AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

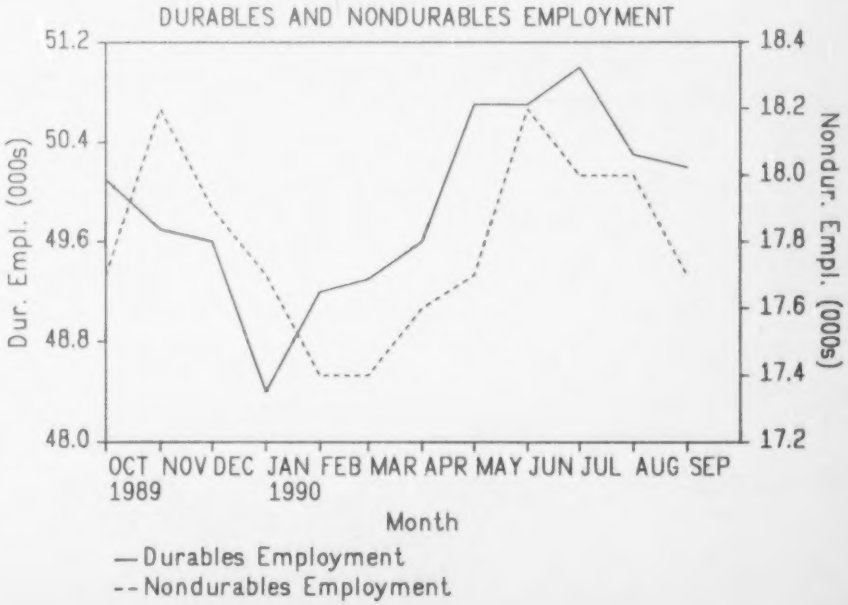
INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
MANUFACTURING	$414.17	$425.54	$415.70	$9.98	$10.06	$9.69	41.5	42.3	42.9
DURABLE GOODS	$398.93	$424.44	$395.11	$9.73	$9.94	$9.21	41.0	42.7	42.9
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	$236.26	$241.83	$245.46	$6.99	$7.03	$6.67	33.8	34.4	36.8
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	$496.19	$564.48	$482.77	$10.74	$11.09	$10.25	46.2	50.9	47.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	$439.07	$427.84	$450.02	$10.38	$10.26	$10.49	42.3	41.7	42.9
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$571.27	$512.82	$466.47	$11.29	$11.10	$10.65	50.6	46.2	43.8

NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA - SEPTEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment declined 1,600 jobs this month to 595,100 jobs but was 3,500 jobs above September 1989.
- In the goods-producing industries, construction and mine employment decreased 700 jobs to 37,000 jobs, and manufacturing employment decreased 400 jobs to 67,900 jobs.
- Durable goods employment declined 100 jobs this month. Employment losses occurred in lumber, wood, and furniture (-100) and in the other durable goods category (-100), while employment in transportation equipment increased (+100).
- Nondurable goods employment decreased 300 jobs this month, reflecting employment losses in food and kindred products (-100), printing and publishing (-100), and in the other nondurable goods category (-100).
- Service-producing employment declined 500 jobs this month. Employment losses were posted in services (-2,400), trade (-2,400), and finance (-400), while employment gains were posted in government (+4,000) and transportation (+700).
- The unemployment rate for this metropolitan area was up 0.3 percent this month to 5.0 percent.







ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	591.6	591.2	593.1	592.0	580.0	580.8	585.7	590.7	597.4	604.1	597.9	596.7	595.1
GOODS PRODUCING	106.5	106.1	106.2	104.8	102.3	103.2	103.4	104.0	105.0	106.7	106.7	106.0	104.9
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	38.5	38.3	38.3	37.3	36.2	36.6	36.7	36.8	37.4	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.0
MANUFACTURING	68.0	67.8	67.9	67.5	66.1	66.6	66.7	67.2	67.6	68.9	69.0	68.3	67.9
DURABLE GOODS	50.4	50.1	49.7	49.6	48.4	49.2	49.3	49.6	49.9	50.7	51.0	50.3	50.2
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	34.6	34.5	34.2	33.9	32.8	33.7	33.8	34.2	34.5	35.1	35.4	34.7	34.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	17.6	17.7	18.2	17.9	17.7	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.7	18.2	18.0	18.0	17.7
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.8
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	485.1	485.1	486.9	487.2	477.7	477.6	482.3	486.7	492.4	497.4	491.2	490.7	490.2
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	27.3	27.1	26.7	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.5	27.3	27.4	27.8	28.1	27.7	28.4
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
TRADE	145.7	146.3	148.4	149.0	142.8	140.3	141.6	144.3	146.1	147.5	147.1	146.8	144.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.6	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.1
RETAIL TRADE	120.9	121.3	123.5	124.2	118.2	115.9	117.2	120.0	121.8	123.3	122.7	122.5	120.3
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	13.8	13.9	15.3	15.6	14.0	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.4
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	27.0	26.6	26.8	27.0	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.4	28.0	28.0	28.0	27.6
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.4
INSURANCE	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8
SERVICES	151.5	149.5	148.6	147.4	144.5	146.4	148.9	151.0	153.0	156.0	156.2	156.8	154.4
PERSONAL SERVICES	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

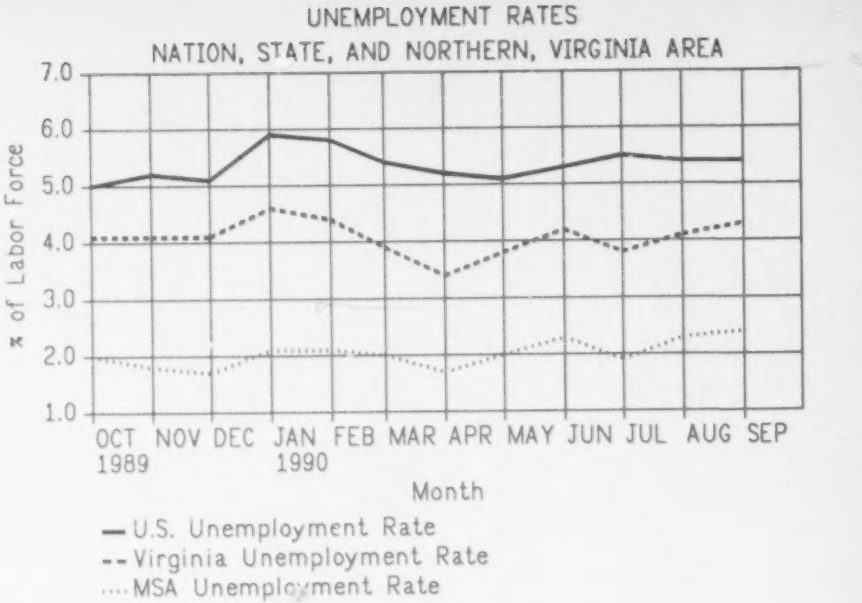
AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

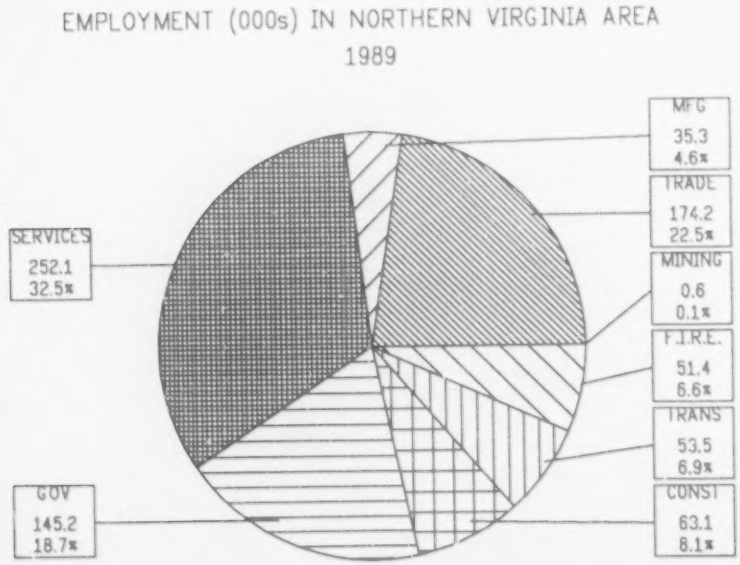
INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	133.6	135.6	136.4	136.9	136.6	137.1	137.3	137.0	138.5	138.1	131.8	131.4	135.4
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	56.1	56.0	56.4	56.6	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.6	58.0	56.8	56.3	56.0	55.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	77.5	79.6	80.0	80.3	79.8	80.5	80.7	80.4	80.5	81.3	75.5	75.4	80.0
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	18.7	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.0	16.3	16.5	18.7
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	58.8	60.5	60.9	61.2	60.7	61.4	61.6	61.3	61.3	62.3	59.2	58.9	61.3

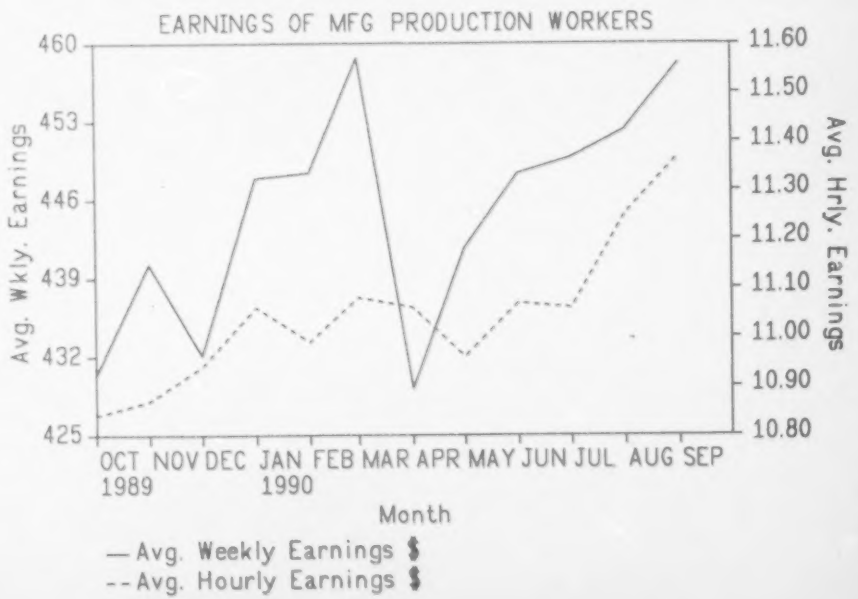
THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA - SEPTEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment declined 2,300 jobs this month to 778,300 jobs and was 1,700 jobs below September 1989.
- Goods-producing employment decreased 1,800 jobs this month, reflecting employment losses in construction (-1,300) and manufacturing (-500).
- Service-producing employment decreased 500 jobs this month. Employment losses occurred in services (-1,800), trade (-1,700), and finance (-300), while employment gains occurred in government (+3,000) and transportation (+300).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $458.21, which was up $5.96 from August and $33.58 from last September.
- Average hourly earnings rose $.12 this month to $11.37, $.62 above September 1989.
- An average workweek of 40.3 hours was 0.1 hour longer than August and 0.8 hour longer than September a year ago.
- The unemployment rate for this area was up 0.1 percent this month to 2.4 percent.







ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	780.0	783.3	787.6	789.8	778.8	774.4	779.1	782.4	789.6	794.4	786.5	780.6	778.3
GOODS PRODUCING	101.4	100.4	98.8	95.8	92.4	91.2	91.4	92.3	93.0	92.7	91.7	90.6	88.8
MINING	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
CONSTRUCTION	65.3	64.5	62.9	59.9	56.8	55.9	55.7	56.6	57.3	56.8	55.9	55.0	53.7
MANUFACTURING	35.5	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.0	34.8	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.3	35.2	35.1	34.6
DURABLE GOODS	21.8	21.5	21.4	21.3	21.0	20.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.8	20.5	20.5	20.4
FABRICATED METAL	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.6	14.2
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.2
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
SERVICE PRODUCING	678.6	682.9	688.8	694.0	686.4	683.2	687.7	690.1	696.6	701.7	694.8	690.0	689.5
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	54.6	54.5	54.8	55.3	54.9	54.6	54.9	54.9	55.2	56.4	56.2	55.9	56.2
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
TRADE	173.7	174.5	179.2	183.1	178.1	174.7	175.2	175.4	177.8	180.6	179.9	180.0	178.3
WHOLESALE TRADE	34.8	34.7	34.6	34.4	34.5	34.2	34.0	33.8	33.8	34.1	34.2	34.4	34.2
RETAIL TRADE	138.9	139.8	144.6	148.7	143.6	140.5	141.2	141.6	144.0	146.5	145.7	145.6	144.1
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	17.7	18.0	20.0	21.2	19.7	17.9	17.7	17.4	17.7	18.6	18.3	17.8	17.8
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	17.3	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.1	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	10.7	11.2	11.9	12.4	11.3	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.6
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.4	51.8	51.5	51.9	51.8	51.5	52.2	52.0	51.7	51.4
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.2	16.5	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.0	16.0
SERVICES	253.4	254.1	253.7	254.4	252.2	251.9	255.1	256.9	258.3	260.3	258.2	257.7	255.9

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	144.8	148.1	149.5	149.8	149.4	150.5	150.6	151.1	153.8	152.2	148.5	144.7	147.7
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	71.7	72.0	72.2	72.6	72.4	72.3	71.9	72.0	73.5	73.3	72.6	71.2	69.9
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	73.1	76.1	77.3	77.2	77.0	78.2	78.7	79.1	80.3	78.9	75.9	73.5	77.8
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	9.4	10.0	10.2	10.5	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.6	9.3	9.2	8.7	9.7
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	63.7	66.1	67.1	66.7	67.1	68.1	68.3	68.7	69.7	69.6	66.7	64.8	68.1

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

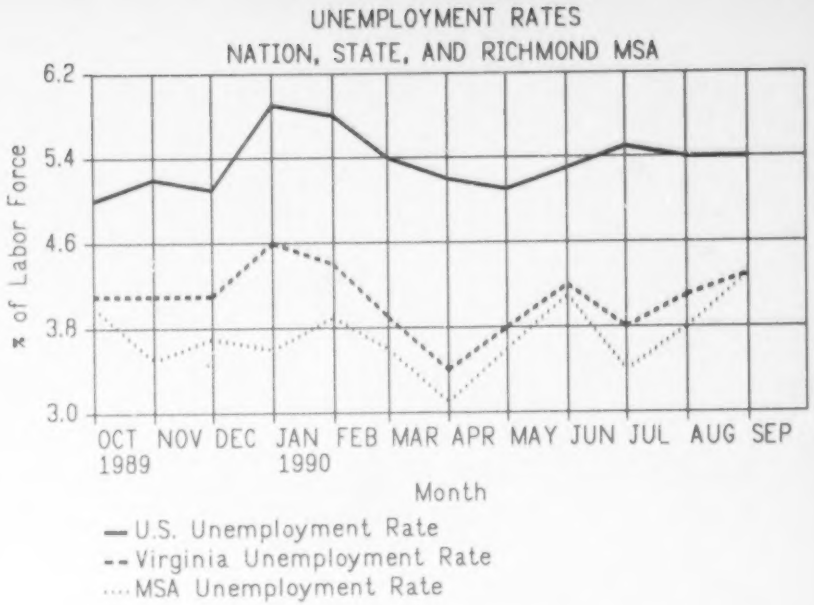
VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

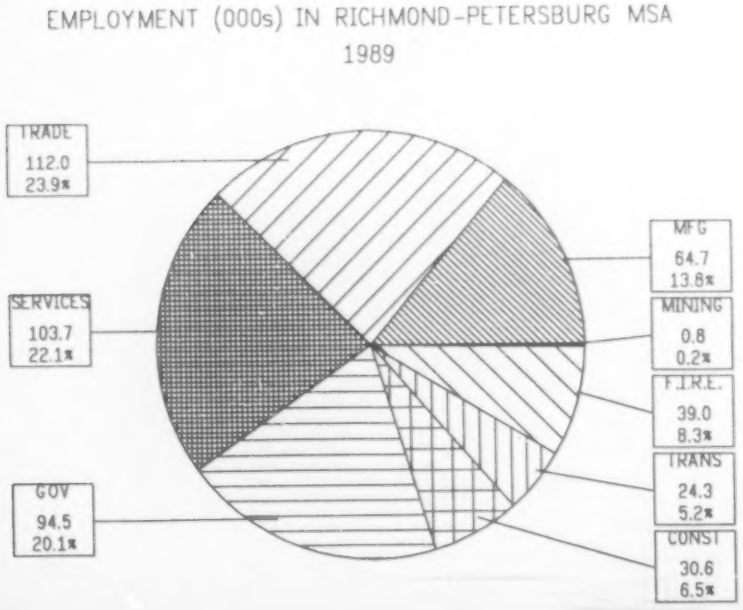
AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA MSA

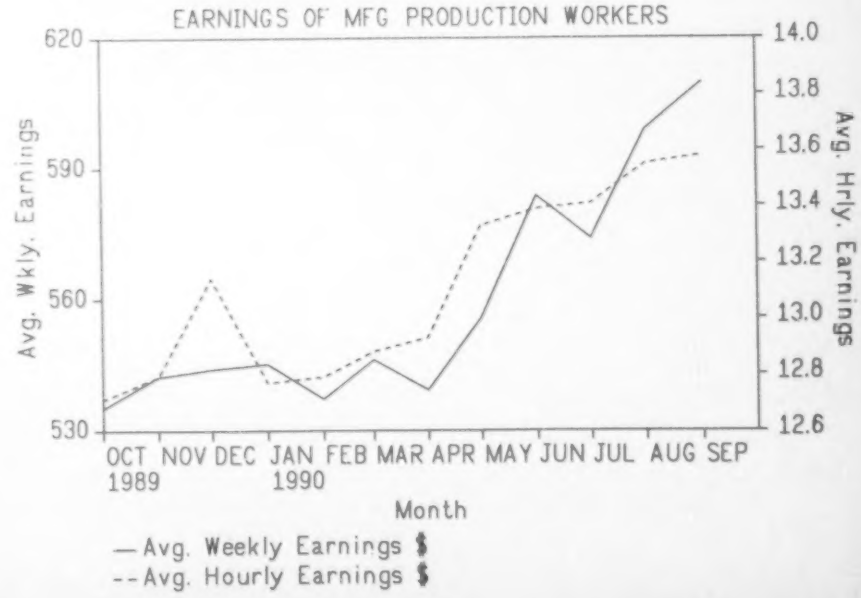
INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
MANUFACTURING	$458.21	$452.25	$424.63	$11.37	$11.25	$10.75	40.3	40.2	39.5
DURABLE GOODS	$465.65	$472.51	$449.21	$11.14	$11.04	$10.67	41.8	42.8	42.1
FABRICATED METAL	$456.36	$451.68	$439.38	$10.84	$10.78	$10.29	42.1	41.9	42.7
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$448.54	$447.93	$440.02	$11.13	$11.06	$10.68	40.3	40.5	41.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	$449.30	$428.92	$390.95	$11.64	$11.53	$10.89	38.6	37.2	35.9

RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA - SEPTEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 2,700 jobs this month to 478,200 jobs and was 4,600 jobs above September 1989.
- Goods-producing employment declined 300 jobs this month, reflecting employment losses in construction (-200) and manufacturing (-100).
- Service-producing employment increased 3,000 jobs this month. Employment gains occurred in government (+2,300) and services (+1,400), while employment losses occurred in trade (-400) and finance (-300).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $609.74, which was up $10.83 from August and $58.92 from last September.
- Average hourly earnings rose $.03 this month to $13.58, $.65 above September 1989.
- An average workweek of 44.9 hours was 0.7 hour longer than August and 2.3 hours longer than September a year ago.
- The unemployment rate for this metropolitan area was up 0.5 percent this month to 4.3 percent.







ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	473.6	476.2	479.4	478.0	471.5	472.5	473.1	473.7	476.0	478.4	476.0	475.5	478.2
GOODS PRODUCING	96.9	96.9	96.0	94.8	94.4	94.3	94.1	93.7	94.1	95.2	95.8	95.9	95.6
MINING	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
CONSTRUCTION	31.2	31.0	30.3	29.6	29.8	30.2	30.2	30.1	30.5	31.4	32.1	31.9	31.7
MANUFACTURING	64.9	65.1	64.9	64.4	63.8	63.3	63.1	62.8	62.8	63.0	62.9	63.2	63.1
DURABLE GOODS	19.9	20.1	20.0	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.5	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.5
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	45.0	45.0	44.9	44.6	44.2	43.8	43.6	43.4	43.3	43.6	43.4	43.6	43.6
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.4
PAPER & ALLIED	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9
SERVICE PRODUCING	376.7	379.3	383.4	383.2	377.1	378.2	379.0	380.0	381.9	383.2	380.2	379.6	382.6
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	24.6	24.4	25.2	25.2	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.4	24.4
TRADE	112.2	113.0	116.0	117.1	112.1	110.1	110.9	110.8	111.9	111.9	111.5	111.7	111.3
WHOLESALE TRADE	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.4	29.3
RETAIL TRADE	83.2	83.9	86.7	87.9	83.0	80.8	81.5	81.4	82.5	82.4	82.0	82.3	82.0
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	12.8	13.6	14.9	15.4	13.2	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	9.3	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.3
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	39.5	39.5	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.8
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.1
INSURANCE	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.2
SERVICES	106.5	106.4	105.2	104.3	104.4	105.1	105.8	106.6	107.6	109.5	110.0	110.4	111.8
HEALTH SERVICES	24.6	24.7	24.6	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.3	25.5 *	25.8

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	93.9	96.0	97.1	96.6	96.4	98.7	98.2	98.6	98.0	97.3	94.3	93.0	95.3
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	16.7	16.6	16.8	17.1	17.4	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	17.6	17.1	17.1	17.0
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	77.2	79.4	80.3	79.5	79.0	81.0	80.5	80.9	80.0	79.7	77.2	75.9	78.3
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	40.8	41.9	42.3	41.4	41.0	42.6	41.8	42.2	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	36.4	37.5	38.0	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.1	36.7	35.7	37.4

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

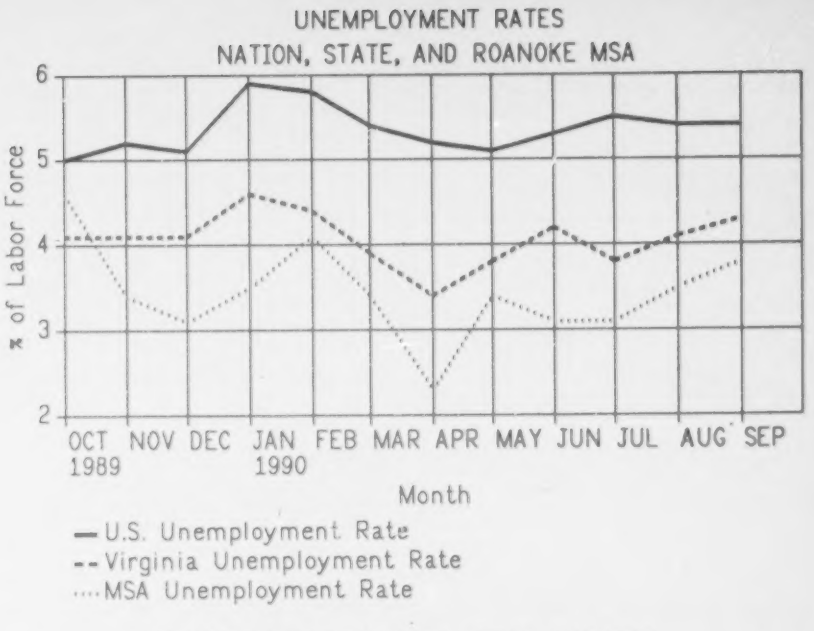
VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

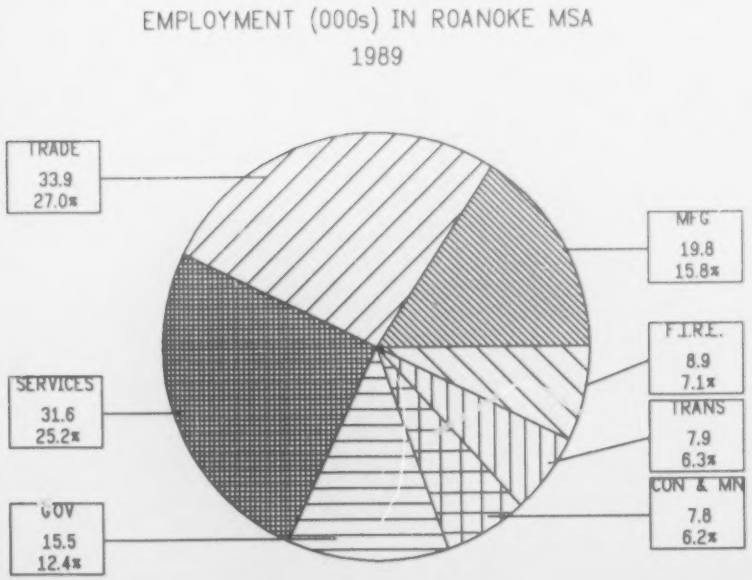
AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

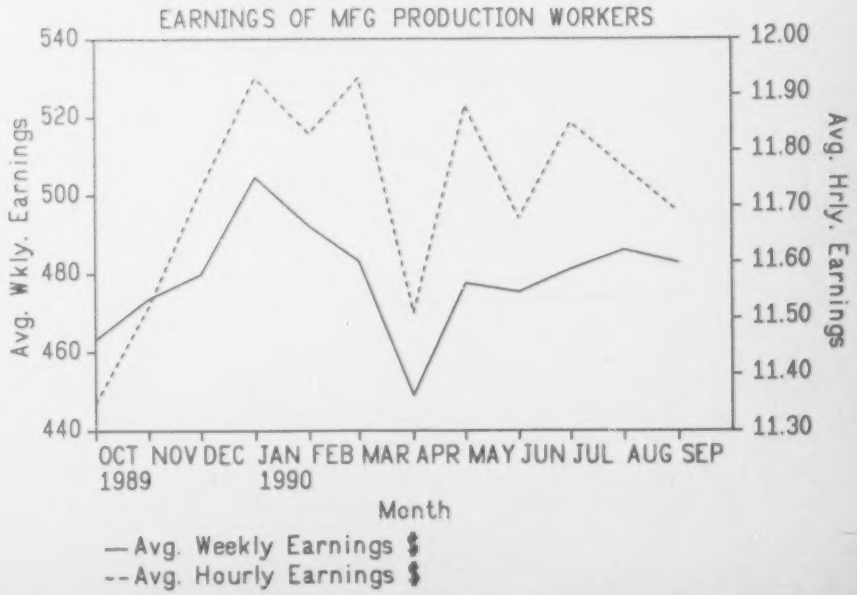
INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
MANUFACTURING	$609.74	$598.91	$550.82	$13.58	$13.55	$12.93	44.9	44.2	42.6
DURABLE GOODS	$455.93	$435.05	$414.72	$9.89	$9.91	$9.60	46.1	43.9	43.2
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	$457.10	$449.35	$429.56	$10.46	$10.45	$10.06	43.7	43.0	42.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	$675.13	$668.93	$606.16	$15.24	$15.10	$14.33	44.3	44.3	42.3
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$564.52	$726.53	$597.92	$12.83	$14.33	$13.17	44.0	50.7	45.4
PAPER & ALLIED	$585.87	$585.35	$535.65	$12.82	$12.67	$12.01	45.7	46.2	44.6
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	$460.14	$449.20	$487.81	$11.89	$11.79	$11.84	38.7	38.1	41.2
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	$630.09	$618.41	$584.26	$15.11	$15.01	$14.32	41.7	41.2	40.8

ROANOKE MSA - SEPTEMBER 1990 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 900 jobs this month to 128,000 jobs and was 2,200 jobs above September 1989.
- In the goods-producing industries, the employment gains in manufacturing (+200) offset the losses in construction and mining (-200).
- Service-producing employment increased 900 jobs this month. Employment gains occurred in government (+800), services (+200), and trade (+100), while losses were posted in finance (-100) and transportation (-100).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $482.80, which was down $3.30 from August and $3.14 from last September.
- Average hourly earnings fell $.08 this month to $11.69 but were still $.12 above September 1989.
- An average workweek of 41.3 hours was the same as last month but 0.7 hour shorter than September a year ago.
- Roanoke's unemployment rate was up 0.3 percent this month to 3.8 percent.







ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEP89	OCT89	NOV89	DEC90	JAN90	FEB90	MAR90	APR90	MAY90	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	125.8	125.9	127.1	126.3	125.4	125.1	126.1	126.6	127.5	127.9	127.2	127.1	128.0
GOODS PRODUCING	27.8	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.3	27.2	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.6
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.8
MANUFACTURING	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.8	19.6	19.6	19.4	19.6	19.8
DURABLE GOODS	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.9	12.0
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
FABRICATED METAL	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	98.0	98.3	99.6	98.9	98.4	98.2	99.1	99.3	100.3	100.4	99.7	99.5	100.4
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7
COMMUNICATIONS & UTIL	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
TRADE	33.5	33.9	34.6	34.8	33.9	33.2	33.7	33.9	34.2	34.0	34.6	34.7	34.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	8.9	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.1
RETAIL TRADE	24.6	25.0	25.8	25.8	25.0	24.3	24.7	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.4	25.5	25.7
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.2
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.8
SERVICES	32.3	32.2	32.1	31.7	32.1	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.3
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	15.4	15.6	16.2	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.5	15.1	15.0	15.8
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	12.1	12.3	12.8	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.9	11.6	11.6	12.4
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	9.5	9.7	10.2	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.3	9.0	9.0	9.7

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
MANUFACTURING	$482.80	$486.10	$485.94	$11.69	$11.77	$11.57	41.3	41.3	42.0
DURABLE GOODS	$475.59	$473.89	$504.41	$11.27	$11.31	$11.49	42.2	41.9	43.9
FABRICATED METAL	$366.67	$380.78	$355.78	$9.33	$9.31	$8.72	39.3	40.9	40.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	$494.80	$503.35	$459.02	$12.37	$12.49	$11.68	40.0	40.3	39.3
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$307.70	$307.72	$319.42	$7.79	$7.87	$8.34	39.5	39.1	38.3

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1980	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.7	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.8	85.5	86.3	--
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	8.9%
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	3.8
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	3.8
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	3.9
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	3.8
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	1.1
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	4.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	4.4
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	4.6
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7				6.2

URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1980	78.3	79.4	80.5	81.4	82.3	83.2	83.3	83.8	84.6	85.3	86.1	86.9	--
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.0	94.1	94.4	8.6%
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	3.8
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	3.3
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	3.6
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	3.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	0.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	4.5
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	4.4
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	4.5
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1				6.1

1/ Annual Percent Change in the CPI represents a December to December Annual Change.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988, on February 26, the standard reference base period for the Consumer Price Indexes (CPIs) is 1982-84. The rebasing by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U. S. Department of Labor, arter review by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Office of Management and Budget, is in keeping with the Government's long-standing policy that index bases should be updated periodically. BLS chose the 1982-84 period to coincide with the time period of the updated CPIs expenditure weights, which are based upon the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
UNITED STATES	124,779,000	126,012,000	123,828,000	117,961,000	119,174,000	117,498,000	6,818,000	6,837,000	6,330,000	5.4	5.4	5.1
VIRGINIA	3,215,747	3,224,473	3,145,446	3,076,620	3,092,925	3,023,472	139,127	131,548	121,974	4.3	4.1	3.9
VA PORTION OF JOHNSON CITY MSA	44,720	44,513	41,951	41,948	42,369	39,798	2,772	2,144	2,153	6.2	4.8	5.1
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA	75,223	73,246	72,929	73,005	71,386	71,194	2,218	1,860	1,735	2.9	2.5	2.4
DANVILLE MSA	52,228	51,425	53,359	48,704	47,636	49,744	3,524	3,789	3,615	6.7	7.4	6.8
LYNCHBURG MSA	74,567	73,657	74,200	70,884	70,359	70,154	3,683	3,298	4,046	4.9	4.5	5.5
NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS MSA	634,760	641,661	624,698	602,724	611,678	595,131	32,036	29,983	29,567	5.0	4.7	4.7
VIRGINIA PORTION OF WASHINGTON DC MSA	918,254	929,274	897,334	896,383	907,823	880,091	21,871	21,451	17,243	2.4	2.3	1.9
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA	464,992	466,020	454,001	445,190	448,084	437,669	19,802	17,936	16,332	4.3	3.8	3.6
ROANOKE MSA	124,160	124,589	120,147	118,469	120,284	116,212	4,691	4,305	3,935	3.8	3.5	3.3
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON LMA	19,873	19,939	19,793	18,818	18,943	18,612	1,055	996	1,181	5.3	5.0	6.0
BATH-HIGHLAND LMA	2,702	2,736	2,748	2,529	2,575	2,585	173	161	163	6.4	5.9	5.9
BEDFORD LMA	24,570	24,720	24,524	23,531	23,677	23,256	1,039	1,043	1,268	4.2	4.2	5.2
BUENA VISTA LMA	14,510	14,158	14,183	13,947	13,673	13,719	563	485	464	3.9	3.4	3.3
COVINGTON LMA	10,971	11,019	10,998	10,193	10,150	10,250	778	869	748	7.1	7.9	6.8
CUMBERLAND-PRINCE EDWARD LMA	10,893	10,538	10,380	10,024	9,803	9,650	869	735	730	8.0	7.0	7.0
EMPORIA LMA	7,460	7,480	7,457	6,911	6,960	7,095	549	520	362	7.4	7.0	4.9
ESSEX-RICHMOND LMA	8,766	8,542	8,269	8,353	8,165	7,930	413	377	339	4.7	4.4	4.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
FRANKLIN-ISLE-SOUTHAMPTON LMA	21,081	21,091	20,674	20,114	20,046	19,696	967	1,045	978	4.6	5.0	4.7
FREDERICKSBURG LMA	36,410	35,561	34,542	34,329	33,563	33,198	2,081	1,998	1,344	5.7	5.6	3.9
GALAX LMA	24,641	24,546	23,963	22,721	22,639	22,679	1,920	1,907	1,284	7.8	7.8	5.4
HARRISONBURG LMA	52,884	51,532	49,169	50,364	49,373	46,733	2,520	2,159	2,436	4.8	4.2	5.0
KING & QUEEN-KING WILLIAM LMA	8,325	8,226	8,034	7,919	7,920	7,882	406	306	152	4.9	3.7	1.9
LANCASTER-NORTHUMBERLAND LMA	9,332	9,387	9,419	9,026	9,061	9,028	306	326	391	3.3	3.5	4.2
MARTINSVILLE LMA	54,768	54,678	52,166	51,506	51,056	49,120	3,262	3,622	3,046	6.0	6.6	5.8
NORTON-WISE LMA	25,410	25,294	25,287	23,568	23,262	23,056	1,842	2,032	2,231	7.2	8.0	8.8
RADFORD LMA	73,980	72,097	72,421	68,915	66,334	67,993	5,065	5,763	4,428	6.8	8.0	6.1
SOUTH BOSTON LMA	17,751	17,427	17,458	16,273	16,349	16,366	1,478	1,078	1,092	8.3	6.2	6.3
STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO LMA	46,204	46,277	46,724	43,988	44,518	45,027	2,216	1,759	1,697	4.8	3.8	3.6
WINCHESTER LMA	36,595	35,785	34,218	34,809	34,028	32,762	1,786	1,757	1,456	4.9	4.9	4.3
ALEXANDRIA CITY	81,340	82,296	79,144	78,649	79,652	77,219	2,691	2,644	1,925	3.3	3.2	2.4
BEDFORD CITY	2,798	2,797	2,830	2,731	2,747	2,699	67	50	131	2.4	1.8	4.6
BRISTOL CITY	9,450	9,459	8,782	8,840	8,929	8,387	610	530	395	6.5	5.6	4.5
BUENA VISTA CITY	3,205	3,117	3,037	2,963	2,905	2,915	242	212	122	7.6	6.8	4.0
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	25,814	25,233	24,968	25,110	24,553	24,487	704	680	481	2.7	2.7	1.9
CHESAPEAKE CITY	75,795	76,689	74,626	72,399	73,475	71,487	3,396	3,214	3,139	4.5	4.2	4.2
CLIFTON FORGE CITY	1,924	1,936	1,895	1,784	1,777	1,794	140	159	101	7.3	8.2	5.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	10,036	10,057	9,775	9,647	9,710	9,484	389	347	291	3.9	3.5	3.0
COVINGTON CITY	3,336	3,300	3,369	3,068	3,055	3,085	268	245	284	8.0	7.4	8.4
DANVILLE CITY	25,665	25,328	26,214	23,939	23,414	24,450	1,726	1,914	1,764	6.7	7.6	6.7
EMPORIA CITY	2,921	2,923	2,928	2,708	2,727	2,780	213	196	148	7.3	6.7	5.1
FAIRFAX CITY	14,801	15,027	14,560	14,557	14,743	14,293	244	284	267	1.6	1.9	1.8
FALLS CHURCH CITY	6,740	6,852	6,601	6,624	6,709	6,504	116	143	97	1.7	2.1	1.5
FRANKLIN CITY	3,138	3,172	3,122	3,002	2,991	2,939	136	181	183	4.3	5.7	5.9
FREDERICKSBURG CITY	13,465	13,185	12,867	12,830	12,544	12,408	635	641	459	4.7	4.9	3.6
GALAX CITY	3,257	3,245	3,129	2,993	2,983	2,988	264	262	141	8.1	8.1	4.5
HAMPTON CITY	61,856	62,447	61,114	58,211	59,076	57,478	3,645	3,371	3,636	5.9	5.4	5.9
HARRISONBURG CITY	16,428	16,082	15,308	15,717	15,407	14,584	711	675	724	4.3	4.2	4.7
HOPEWELL CITY	12,060	12,017	11,750	11,174	11,247	10,985	886	770	765	7.3	6.4	6.5
LEXINGTON CITY	2,464	2,428	2,466	2,432	2,385	2,393	32	43	73	1.3	1.8	3.0
LYNCHBURG CITY	36,062	35,999	36,045	34,672	34,415	34,315	1,390	1,584	1,730	3.9	4.4	4.8
MANASSAS CITY	14,494	14,699	14,116	14,181	14,362	13,923	313	337	193	2.2	2.3	1.4
MANASSAS PARK CITY	4,321	4,398	4,233	4,249	4,303	4,172	72	95	61	1.7	2.2	1.4
MARTINSVILLE CITY	9,142	9,320	8,691	8,439	8,365	8,048	703	955	643	7.7	10.2	7.4
NEWPORT NEWS CITY	78,407	78,897	76,670	73,719	74,814	72,790	4,688	4,083	3,880	6.0	5.2	5.1
NORFOLK CITY	99,054	100,825	98,433	94,272	95,673	93,084	4,782	5,152	5,349	4.8	5.1	5.4
NORTON CITY	1,637	1,616	1,623	1,547	1,527	1,513	90	89	110	5.5	5.5	6.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
PETERSBURG CITY	20,879	20,868	20,335	19,433	19,559	19,104	1,446	1,309	1,231	6.9	6.3	6.1
POQUOSON CITY	5,858	5,902	5,716	5,623	5,707	5,553	235	195	163	4.0	3.3	2.9
PORTSMOUTH CITY	52,240	52,338	50,928	48,206	48,922	47,599	4,034	3,416	3,329	7.7	6.5	6.5
RADFORD CITY	6,811	6,638	6,655	6,336	6,099	6,251	475	539	404	7.0	8.1	6.1
RICHMOND CITY	115,389	115,600	112,309	108,649	109,355	106,813	6,740	6,245	5,496	5.8	5.4	4.9
ROANOKE CITY	53,337	53,457	51,518	50,995	51,343	49,605	2,342	2,114	1,913	4.4	4.0	3.7
SALEM CITY	13,674	13,724	13,333	13,296	13,386	12,933	378	338	400	2.8	2.5	3.0
SOUTH BOSTON CITY	3,419	3,393	3,417	3,186	3,201	3,205	233	192	212	6.8	5.7	6.2
STAUNTON CITY	13,604	13,625	13,705	13,078	13,235	13,387	526	390	318	3.9	2.9	2.3
SUFFOLK CITY	27,176	27,633	26,813	25,568	25,947	25,245	1,608	1,686	1,568	5.9	6.1	5.8
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	173,888	175,732	170,874	166,195	168,664	164,101	7,693	7,068	6,773	4.4	4.0	4.0
WAYNESBORO CITY	11,814	11,896	12,172	11,355	11,492	11,623	459	404	549	3.9	3.4	4.5
WILLIAMSBURG CITY	7,165	7,234	6,970	6,751	6,851	6,665	414	383	305	5.8	5.3	4.4
WINCHESTER CITY	13,252	12,880	12,393	12,488	12,208	11,754	764	672	639	5.8	5.2	5.2
ACCOMACK COUNTY	14,150	14,198	13,959	13,373	13,462	13,226	777	736	733	5.5	5.2	5.3
ALBEMARLE COUNTY	37,050	36,058	36,101	35,982	35,184	35,089	1,068	874	1,012	2.9	2.4	2.8
ALLEGHANY COUNTY	5,710	5,783	5,733	5,341	5,318	5,371	369	465	362	6.5	8.0	6.3
AMELIA COUNTY	3,854	3,711	3,882	3,599	3,541	3,764	255	170	118	6.6	4.6	3.0
AMHERST COUNTY	13,224	13,041	13,105	12,508	12,416	12,379	716	625	726	5.4	4.8	5.5
APPOMATTOX COUNTY	6,256	6,144	6,400	6,046	5,934	6,083	210	210	317	3.4	3.4	5.0
ARLINGTON COUNTY	109,548	110,782	107,001	106,705	108,067	104,766	2,843	2,715	2,235	2.6	2.5	2.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
AUGUSTA COUNTY	20,786	20,756	20,848	19,555	19,791	20,017	1,231	965	831	5.9	4.6	4.0
BATH COUNTY	1,884	1,924	1,903	1,759	1,791	1,798	125	133	105	6.6	6.9	5.5
BEDFORD COUNTY	21,773	21,924	21,693	20,800	20,930	20,557	973	994	1,136	4.5	4.5	5.2
BLAND COUNTY	4,678	4,705	4,229	4,473	4,464	3,990	205	241	239	4.4	5.1	5.7
BOTETOURT COUNTY	13,890	14,057	13,490	13,375	13,466	13,010	515	591	480	3.7	4.2	3.6
BRUNSWICK COUNTY	8,007	8,709	7,957	7,201	8,084	7,374	806	625	583	10.1	7.2	7.3
BUCHANAN COUNTY	11,733	11,907	10,972	10,722	10,931	10,050	1,011	976	922	8.6	8.2	8.4
BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	5,525	5,431	5,291	5,217	5,190	4,985	308	241	306	5.6	4.4	5.8
CAMPBELL COUNTY	25,282	24,617	25,049	23,704	23,528	23,459	1,578	1,089	1,590	6.2	4.4	6.3
CAROLINE COUNTY	8,925	9,076	9,175	8,278	8,556	8,769	647	520	406	7.2	5.7	4.4
CARROLL COUNTY	13,237	13,384	13,076	12,466	12,421	12,443	771	963	633	5.8	7.2	4.8
CHARLES CITY COUNTY	3,758	3,776	3,675	3,588	3,612	3,528	170	164	147	4.5	4.3	4.0
CHARLOTTE COUNTY	5,467	5,159	5,346	4,872	4,797	5,071	595	362	275	10.9	7.0	5.1
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	106,407	106,548	104,061	102,785	103,454	101,049	3,622	3,094	3,012	3.4	2.9	2.9
CLARKE COUNTY	4,785	4,807	4,689	4,598	4,671	4,477	187	136	212	3.9	2.8	4.5
CRAIG COUNTY	2,152	2,199	2,129	2,084	2,116	1,997	68	83	132	3.2	3.8	6.2
CULPEPER COUNTY	12,761	12,466	11,916	12,105	11,979	11,568	656	487	348	5.1	3.9	2.9
CUMBERLAND COUNTY	3,412	3,335	3,356	3,228	3,157	3,107	184	178	249	5.4	5.3	7.4
DICKENSON COUNTY	4,651	4,732	4,818	4,039	4,058	4,273	612	674	545	13.2	14.2	11.3
DINWIDDIE COUNTY	9,126	9,059	8,991	8,525	8,581	8,381	601	478	610	6.6	5.3	6.8
ESSEX COUNTY	4,915	4,816	4,627	4,699	4,594	4,461	216	222	166	4.4	4.6	3.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
FAIRFAX COUNTY	495,909	501,874	485,061	484,907	491,096	476,094	11,002	10,778	8,967	2.2	2.1	1.8
FAUQUIER COUNTY	25,615	25,718	25,458	24,681	25,001	24,898	934	717	560	3.6	2.8	2.2
FLOYD COUNTY	5,977	5,805	5,835	5,675	5,463	5,599	302	342	236	5.1	5.9	4.0
FLUVANNA COUNTY	6,766	6,569	6,553	6,557	6,412	6,395	209	157	158	3.1	2.4	2.4
FRANKLIN COUNTY	20,470	20,015	21,285	19,480	19,278	19,389	990	737	1,896	4.8	3.7	8.9
FREDERICK COUNTY	23,342	22,904	21,824	22,321	21,820	21,008	1,021	1,084	816	4.4	4.7	3.7
GILES COUNTY	8,619	8,246	8,567	7,920	7,624	7,814	699	622	753	8.1	7.5	8.8
GLOUCESTER COUNTY	15,805	16,023	15,623	15,357	15,586	15,164	448	437	459	2.8	2.7	2.9
GOOCHLAND COUNTY	6,713	6,751	6,606	6,513	6,555	6,403	200	196	203	3.0	2.9	3.1
GRAYSON COUNTY	8,147	7,917	7,759	7,262	7,236	7,248	885	681	511	10.9	8.6	6.6
GREENE COUNTY	5,592	5,386	5,309	5,356	5,237	5,223	236	149	86	4.2	2.8	1.6
GREENSVILLE COUNTY	4,540	4,557	4,529	4,203	4,233	4,315	337	324	214	7.4	7.1	4.7
HALIFAX COUNTY	14,331	14,033	14,042	13,087	13,148	13,161	1,244	885	881	8.7	6.3	6.3
HANOVER COUNTY	34,740	34,892	33,971	33,799	34,019	33,228	941	873	743	2.7	2.5	2.2
HENRICO COUNTY	127,021	127,620	124,110	123,104	123,904	121,024	3,917	3,716	3,086	3.1	2.9	2.5
HENRY COUNTY	35,967	35,699	34,363	33,857	33,562	32,289	2,110	2,137	2,074	5.9	6.0	6.0
HIGHLAND COUNTY	819	813	844	770	784	787	49	29	57	6.0	3.6	6.8
ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	11,511	11,478	11,203	10,986	10,949	10,757	525	529	446	4.6	4.6	4.0
JAMES CITY COUNTY	17,616	17,771	17,317	17,135	17,390	16,920	481	381	397	2.7	2.1	2.3
KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	2,929	2,889	2,802	2,745	2,746	2,732	184	143	70	6.3	4.9	2.5

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
KING GEORGE COUNTY	7,248	7,329	6,900	6,916	6,990	6,708	332	339	192	4.6	4.6	2.8
KING WILLIAM COUNTY	5,396	5,336	5,232	5,174	5,174	5,150	222	162	82	4.1	3.0	1.6
LANCASTER COUNTY	5,010	5,024	5,079	4,804	4,823	4,805	206	201	274	4.1	4.0	5.4
LEE COUNTY	8,367	8,206	8,225	7,676	7,576	7,509	691	630	716	8.3	7.7	8.7
LOUDOUN COUNTY	48,793	49,425	47,861	47,956	48,569	47,085	837	856	776	1.7	1.7	1.6
LOUISA COUNTY	10,712	10,934	11,521	10,303	10,510	11,032	409	424	489	3.8	3.9	4.2
LUNENBURG COUNTY	5,164	5,029	4,938	4,732	4,658	4,561	432	371	377	8.4	7.4	7.6
MADISON COUNTY	5,931	5,937	5,726	5,704	5,756	5,554	227	181	172	3.8	3.0	3.0
MATHEWS COUNTY	3,777	3,782	3,594	3,721	3,728	3,563	56	54	31	1.5	1.4	0.9
MECKLENBURG COUNTY	15,222	15,173	14,692	14,304	14,264	13,935	918	909	757	6.0	6.0	5.2
MIDDLESEX COUNTY	3,309	3,285	3,160	3,190	3,176	3,053	119	109	107	3.6	3.3	3.4
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	33,315	32,290	32,916	31,411	30,234	30,991	1,904	2,056	1,925	5.7	6.4	5.8
NELSON COUNTY	5,232	5,209	5,595	4,989	4,921	5,235	243	288	360	4.6	5.5	6.4
NEW KENT COUNTY	6,036	6,045	5,964	5,894	5,933	5,795	142	112	169	2.4	1.9	2.8
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	5,723	5,741	5,835	5,445	5,481	5,386	278	260	449	4.9	4.5	7.7
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	4,322	4,363	4,340	4,222	4,238	4,223	100	125	117	2.3	2.9	2.7
NOTTOWAY COUNTY	6,681	6,482	6,584	6,212	6,272	6,316	469	210	268	7.0	3.2	4.1
ORANGE COUNTY	9,879	9,968	9,320	9,293	9,332	9,012	586	636	308	5.9	6.4	3.3
PAGE COUNTY	10,079	10,096	9,904	9,264	9,326	9,330	815	770	574	8.1	7.6	5.8
PATRICK COUNTY	9,659	9,659	9,112	9,210	9,129	8,783	449	530	329	4.6	5.5	3.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	26,563	26,096	27,146	24,765	24,222	25,294	1,798	1,874	1,852	6.8	7.2	6.8
POWHATAN COUNTY	5,929	5,890	5,745	5,645	5,682	5,550	284	208	195	4.8	3.5	3.4
PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	7,482	7,202	7,023	6,796	6,646	6,543	686	556	480	9.2	7.7	6.8
PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	6,896	6,898	6,705	6,433	6,475	6,324	463	423	381	6.7	6.1	5.7
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	110,438	111,771	107,949	107,745	109,120	105,787	2,693	2,651	2,162	2.4	2.4	2.0
PULASKI COUNTY	19,257	19,119	18,447	17,573	16,915	17,338	1,684	2,204	1,109	8.7	11.5	6.0
RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	2,920	3,003	2,627	2,719	2,704	2,582	201	299	45	6.9	10.0	1.7
RICHMOND COUNTY	3,852	3,725	3,642	3,654	3,571	3,469	198	154	173	5.1	4.1	4.8
ROANOKE COUNTY	43,259	43,350	41,807	41,803	42,089	40,664	1,456	1,261	1,143	3.4	2.9	2.7
ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	8,841	8,612	8,681	8,551	8,383	8,412	290	229	269	3.3	2.7	3.1
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	36,455	35,451	33,863	34,647	33,966	32,150	1,808	1,485	1,713	5.0	4.2	5.1
RUSSELL COUNTY	12,087	11,644	12,385	11,020	10,731	11,007	1,067	913	1,378	8.8	7.8	11.1
SCOTT COUNTY	10,283	10,453	10,096	9,932	10,032	9,423	351	421	673	3.4	4.0	6.7
SHENANDOAH COUNTY	17,407	17,095	17,188	16,585	16,318	16,607	822	777	581	4.7	4.5	3.4
SMYTH COUNTY	17,433	17,761	16,593	16,342	16,466	15,398	1,091	1,295	1,195	6.3	7.3	7.2
SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	6,434	6,441	6,348	6,127	6,106	5,999	307	335	349	4.8	5.2	5.5
SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	22,945	22,376	21,674	21,499	21,019	20,790	1,446	1,357	884	6.3	6.1	4.1
STAFFORD COUNTY	31,868	32,147	30,808	30,809	31,202	30,249	1,059	945	559	3.3	2.9	1.8
SURRY COUNTY	2,838	2,876	2,811	2,712	2,706	2,626	126	170	185	4.4	5.9	6.6
SUSSEX COUNTY	5,310	5,428	5,258	5,020	4,975	5,024	290	453	234	5.5	8.3	4.5

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
TAZEWELL COUNTY	20,175	20,240	18,887	18,867	19,039	17,670	1,308	1,201	1,217	6.5	5.9	6.4
WARREN COUNTY	11,080	11,090	11,715	10,349	10,353	11,257	731	737	458	6.6	6.6	3.9
WASHINGTON COUNTY	24,986	24,601	23,073	23,175	23,408	21,988	1,811	1,193	1,085	7.2	4.8	4.7
WESTMORELAND COUNTY	6,015	5,885	5,697	5,557	5,470	5,277	458	415	420	7.6	7.1	7.4
WISE COUNTY	15,406	15,472	15,438	14,345	14,159	14,034	1,061	1,313	1,404	6.9	8.5	9.1
WYTHE COUNTY	16,341	16,035	15,760	15,281	14,921	14,409	1,060	1,114	1,351	6.5	6.9	8.6
YORK COUNTY	19,901	20,171	19,614	19,287	19,574	19,044	614	597	570	3.1	3.0	2.9

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS UNDER JTPA

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
ONE	84,339	84,270	82,444	78,148	78,053	75,479	6,191	6,217	6,965	7.3	7.4	8.4
TWO	171,508	169,205	164,821	159,747	157,163	154,844	11,761	12,042	9,977	6.9	7.1	6.1
THREE	137,282	137,806	133,274	131,746	132,550	128,459	5,536	5,256	4,815	4.0	3.8	3.6
FOUR	196,245	193,576	190,540	186,432	184,835	182,499	9,813	8,741	8,041	5.0	4.5	4.2
FIVE	695,496	704,046	680,381	680,219	688,902	667,858	15,277	15,144	12,523	2.2	2.2	1.8
SIX	190,888	193,078	186,145	185,354	187,719	181,985	5,534	5,359	4,160	2.9	2.8	2.2
SEVEN	148,272	146,481	145,094	142,799	141,589	141,075	5,473	4,892	4,019	3.7	3.3	2.8
EIGHT	232,861	230,639	231,933	220,151	217,940	217,745	12,710	12,699	14,188	5.5	5.5	6.1
NINE	153,170	152,340	149,610	142,289	143,171	141,045	10,881	9,169	8,565	7.1	6.0	5.7
TEN	115,389	115,600	112,309	108,649	109,355	106,813	6,740	6,245	5,496	5.8	5.4	4.9
ELEVEN	290,604	291,522	284,132	281,328	283,159	276,577	9,276	8,363	7,555	3.2	2.9	2.7
TWELVE	143,849	143,157	139,391	136,916	136,774	134,269	6,933	6,383	5,122	4.8	4.5	3.7
THIRTEEN	206,608	208,445	203,024	196,083	198,998	193,614	10,525	9,447	9,410	5.1	4.5	4.6
FOURTEEN	449,236	454,308	442,347	426,755	432,727	421,211	22,481	21,581	21,136	5.0	4.8	4.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON PDC	19,873	19,939	19,794	18,818	18,943	18,612	1,055	996	1,182	5.3	5.0	6.0
CENTRAL SHENANDOAH PDC	116,300	114,704	112,827	110,827	110,139	108,066	5,473	4,565	4,761	4.7	4.0	4.2
CENTRAL VIRGINIA PDC	105,395	104,522	105,122	100,461	99,970	99,492	4,934	4,552	5,630	4.7	4.4	5.4
CRATER PDC	74,606	74,683	73,082	69,855	70,213	69,023	4,751	4,470	4,059	6.4	6.0	5.6
CUMBERLAND PLATEAU PDC	48,646	48,523	47,062	44,648	44,759	43,000	3,938	3,764	4,062	8.2	7.8	8.6
FIFTH PDC	137,282	137,806	133,274	131,746	132,550	128,459	5,536	5,256	4,815	4.0	3.8	3.6
LENOWISCO PDC	35,693	35,747	35,382	33,500	33,294	32,479	2,193	2,453	2,903	6.1	6.9	8.2
LORD FAIRFAX PDC	79,945	78,872	77,713	75,605	74,696	74,433	4,340	4,176	3,280	5.4	5.3	4.2
MIDDLE PENINSULA PDC	36,131	36,131	35,038	34,886	35,004	34,123	1,245	1,127	915	3.4	3.1	2.6
MOUNT ROGERS PDC	97,529	97,107	92,401	90,832	90,828	86,851	6,697	6,279	5,550	6.9	6.5	6.0
NEW RIVER VALLEY PDC	73,979	72,098	72,420	68,915	66,335	67,993	5,064	5,763	4,427	6.8	8.0	6.1
NORTHERN NECK PDC	19,199	18,997	18,758	18,237	18,102	17,774	962	895	984	5.0	4.7	5.2
NORTHERN VIRGINIA PDC	886,384	897,124	866,526	865,573	876,621	849,843	20,811	20,503	16,683	2.3	2.3	1.9
PENINSULA PDC	190,803	192,422	187,401	180,726	183,412	178,450	10,077	9,010	8,951	5.3	4.7	4.8
PIEDMONT PDC	37,585	36,349	36,420	34,656	34,261	34,347	2,929	2,088	2,073	7.8	5.7	5
RADCO PDC	84,451	84,113	81,424	80,332	80,311	78,924	4,119	3,802	2,500	4.9	4.5	3
RAPPAHANNOCK-RAPIDAN PDC	57,106	57,092	55,047	54,502	54,772	53,614	2,604	2,320	1,433	4.6	4.1	2
RICHMOND REGIONAL PDC	405,993	407,122	396,441	389,977	392,514	383,390	16,016	14,608	13,051	3.9	3.6	3.
SOUTHEASTERN VIRGINIA PDC	449,236	454,308	442,347	426,755	432,727	421,211	22,481	21,581	21,136	5.0	4.8	4.8
SOUTHSIDE PDC	40,979	41,308	40,108	37,778	38,697	37,675	3,201	2,611	2,433	7.8	6.3	6.1
THOMAS JEFFERSON PDC	91,166	89,389	90,047	88,297	86,817	87,461	2,869	2,572	2,586	3.1	2.9	2.9
WEST PIEDMONT PDC	127,466	126,117	126,811	119,690	117,970	118,253	7,776	8,147	8,558	6.1	6.5	6.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89	SEP90	AUG90	SEP89
1	291,973	293,715	286,705	277,343	280,552	273,759	14,630	13,163	12,946	5.0	4.5	4.5
2	272,942	276,557	269,307	260,467	264,337	257,185	12,475	12,220	12,122	4.6	4.4	4.5
3	348,817	349,768	340,480	334,538	336,713	328,886	14,279	13,055	11,594	4.1	3.7	3.4
4	275,371	277,226	270,290	258,800	262,182	256,053	16,571	15,044	14,237	6.0	5.4	5.3
5	268,832	265,516	266,112	252,405	249,924	249,692	16,427	15,592	16,420	6.1	5.9	6.2
6	300,716	299,351	293,122	287,669	287,404	281,222	13,047	11,947	11,900	4.3	4.0	4.1
7	312,897	309,876	304,126	299,929	297,754	294,802	12,968	12,122	9,324	4.1	3.9	3.1
8	719,555	728,088	702,962	702,110	711,070	689,349	17,445	17,018	13,613	2.4	2.3	1.9
9	244,762	242,290	236,318	227,513	224,911	219,877	17,249	17,379	16,441	7.0	7.2	7.0
10	179,882	182,086	176,023	175,842	178,088	172,648	4,040	3,998	3,375	2.2	2.2	1.9

CITY/COUNTY UNEMPLOYMENT DATA BY RANK SEPTEMBER, 1990PRELIMINARY

RANK	NAME	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE
1	LEXINGTON CITY	2,464	2,432	32	1.3
2	MATHEWS COUNTY	3,777	3,721	56	1.5
3	FAIRFAX CITY	14,801	14,557	244	1.6
4	FALLS CHURCH CITY	6,740	6,624	116	1.7
4	MANASSAS PARK CITY	4,321	4,249	72	1.7
4	LOUDOUN COUNTY	48,793	47,956	837	1.7
7	MANASSAS CITY	14,494	14,181	313	2.2
7	FAIRFAX COUNTY	495,909	484,907	11,002	2.2
9	NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	4,322	4,222	100	2.3
10	NEW KENT COUNTY	6,036	5,894	142	2.4
10	PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	110,438	107,745	2,693	2.4
10	BEDFORD CITY	2,798	2,731	67	2.4
13	ARLINGTON COUNTY	109,548	106,705	2,843	2.6
14	JAMES CITY COUNTY	17,616	17,135	481	2.7
14	CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	25,814	25,110	704	2.7
14	HANOVER COUNTY	34,740	33,799	941	2.7
17	GLOUCESTER COUNTY	15,805	15,357	448	2.8
17	SALEM CITY	13,674	13,296	378	2.8
19	ALBEMARLE COUNTY	37,050	35,982	1,068	2.9
20	GOOCHLAND COUNTY	6,713	6,513	200	3.0
21	FLUVANNA COUNTY	6,766	6,557	209	3.1
21	YORK COUNTY	19,901	19,287	614	3.1
21	HENRICO COUNTY	127,021	123,104	3,917	3.1
24	CRAIG COUNTY	2,152	2,084	68	3.2
25	ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	8,841	8,551	290	3.3
25	STAFFORD COUNTY	31,868	30,809	1,059	3.3
25	ALEXANDRIA CITY	81,340	78,649	2,691	3.3
28	APPOMATTOX COUNTY	6,256	6,046	210	3.4
28	SCOTT COUNTY	10,283	9,932	351	3.4
28	ROANOKE COUNTY	43,259	41,803	1,456	3.4
28	CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	106,407	102,785	3,622	3.4
32	FAUQUIER COUNTY	25,615	24,681	934	3.6
32	MIDDLESEX COUNTY	3,309	3,190	119	3.6
34	BOTETOURT COUNTY	13,890	13,375	515	3.7
35	LOUISA COUNTY	10,712	10,303	409	3.8
35	MADISON COUNTY	5,931	5,704	227	3.8
37	CLARKE COUNTY	4,785	4,598	187	3.9
37	COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	10,036	9,647	389	3.9
37	STAUNTON CITY	13,604	13,078	526	3.9
37	WAYNESBORO CITY	11,814	11,355	459	3.9
37	LYNCHBURG CITY	36,062	34,672	1,390	3.9
42	POQUOSON CITY	5,858	5,623	235	4.0
43	KING WILLIAM COUNTY	5,396	5,174	222	4.1
43	LANCASTER COUNTY	5,010	4,804	206	4.1
45	GREENE COUNTY	5,592	5,356	236	4.2
46	FRANKLIN CITY	3,138	3,002	136	4.3
46	HARRISONBURG CITY	16,428	15,717	711	4.3
48	BLAND COUNTY	4,678	4,473	205	4.4
48	ESSEX COUNTY	4,915	4,699	216	4.4
48	FREDERICK COUNTY	23,342	22,321	1,021	4.4
48	SURRY COUNTY	2,838	2,712	126	4.4
48	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	173,888	166,195	7,693	4.4
48	ROANOKE CITY	53,337	50,995	2,342	4.4
54	BEDFORD COUNTY	21,773	20,800	973	4.5
54	CHARLES CITY COUNTY	3,758	3,588	170	4.5
54	CHESAPEAKE CITY	75,795	72,399	3,396	4.5
57	ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	11,511	10,986	525	4.6
57	KING GEORGE COUNTY	7,248	6,916	332	4.6
57	NELSON COUNTY	5,232	4,989	243	4.6
57	PATRICK COUNTY	9,659	9,210	449	4.6
61	SHENANDOAH COUNTY	17,407	16,585	822	4.7
61	FREDERICKSBURG CITY	13,465	12,830	635	4.7
63	FRANKLIN COUNTY	20,470	19,480	990	4.8
63	POWHATAN COUNTY	5,929	5,645	284	4.8
63	SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	6,434	6,127	307	4.8
63	NORFOLK CITY	99,054	94,272	4,782	4.8
67	NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	5,723	5,445	278	4.9
68	ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	36,455	34,647	1,808	5.0
69	CULPEPER COUNTY	12,761	12,105	656	5.1
69	FLOYD COUNTY	5,977	5,675	302	5.1
69	RICHMOND COUNTY	3,852	3,654	198	5.1
72	AMHERST COUNTY	13,224	12,508	716	5.4
72	CUMBERLAND COUNTY	3,412	3,228	184	5.4
74	ACCOMACK COUNTY	14,150	13,373	777	5.5
74	SUSSEX COUNTY	5,310	5,020	290	5.5
74	NORTON CITY	1,637	1,547	90	5.5
77	BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	5,525	5,217	308	5.6
78	MONTGOMERY COUNTY	33,315	31,411	1,904	5.7
79	CARROLL COUNTY	13,237	12,466	771	5.8
79	WILLIAMSBURG CITY	7,165	6,751	414	5.8
79	WINCHESTER CITY	13,252	12,488	764	5.8
79	RICHMOND CITY	115,389	108,649	6,740	5.8
83	ORANGE COUNTY	9,879	9,293	586	5.9
83	SUFFOLK CITY	27,176	25,568	1,608	5.9
83	HAMPTON CITY	61,856	58,211	3,645	5.9
83	HENRY COUNTY	35,967	33,857	2,110	5.9
83	AUGUSTA COUNTY	20,786	19,555	1,231	5.9
88	HIGHLAND COUNTY	819	770	49	6.0
88	MECKLENBURG COUNTY	15,222	14,304	918	6.0
88	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	78,407	73,719	4,688	6.0

CITY/COUNTY UNEMPLOYMENT DATA BY RANK SEPTEMBER, 1990PRELIMINARY

RANK	NAME	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE
91	CAMPBELL COUNTY	25,282	23,704	1,578	6.2
92	KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	2,929	2,745	184	6.3
92	SMYTH COUNTY	17,433	16,342	1,091	6.3
92	SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	22,945	21,499	1,446	6.3
95	ALLEGHANY COUNTY	5,710	5,341	369	6.5
95	WYTHE COUNTY	16,341	15,281	1,060	6.5
95	BRISTOL CITY	9,450	8,840	610	6.5
95	TAZEWELL COUNTY	20,175	18,867	1,308	6.5
99	AMELIA COUNTY	3,854	3,599	255	6.6
99	BATH COUNTY	1,884	1,759	125	6.6
99	DINWIDDIE COUNTY	9,126	8,525	601	6.6
99	WARREN COUNTY	11,080	10,349	731	6.6
103	PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	6,896	6,433	463	6.7
103	DANVILLE CITY	25,665	23,939	1,726	6.7
105	SOUTH BOSTON CITY	3,419	3,186	233	6.8
105	PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	26,563	24,765	1,798	6.8
107	RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	2,920	2,719	201	6.9
107	WISE COUNTY	15,406	14,345	1,061	6.9
107	PETERSBURG CITY	20,879	19,433	1,446	6.9
110	NOTTOWAY COUNTY	6,681	6,212	469	7.0
110	RADFORD CITY	6,811	6,336	475	7.0
112	CAROLINE COUNTY	8,925	8,278	647	7.2
112	WASHINGTON COUNTY	24,986	23,175	1,811	7.2
114	CLIFTON FORGE CITY	1,924	1,784	140	7.3
114	EMPORIA CITY	2,921	2,708	213	7.3
114	HOPEWELL CITY	12,060	11,174	886	7.3
117	GREENSVILLE COUNTY	4,540	4,203	337	7.4
118	WESTMORELAND COUNTY	6,015	5,557	458	7.6
118	BUENA VISTA CITY	3,205	2,963	242	7.6
120	MARTINSVILLE CITY	9,142	8,439	703	7.7
120	PORTSMOUTH CITY	52,240	48,206	4,034	7.7
122	COVINGTON CITY	3,336	3,068	268	8.0
123	GILES COUNTY	8,619	7,920	699	8.1
123	PAGE COUNTY	10,079	9,264	815	8.1
123	GALAX CITY	3,257	2,993	264	8.1
126	LEE COUNTY	8,367	7,676	691	8.3
127	LUNENBURG COUNTY	5,164	4,732	432	8.4
128	BUCHANAN COUNTY	11,733	10,722	1,011	8.6
129	HALIFAX COUNTY	14,331	13,087	1,244	8.7
129	PULASKI COUNTY	19,257	17,573	1,684	8.7
131	RUSSELL COUNTY	12,087	11,020	1,067	8.8
132	PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	7,492	6,796	686	9.2
133	BRUNSWICK COUNTY	8,007	7,201	806	10.1
134	CHARLOTTE COUNTY	5,467	4,872	595	10.9
134	GRAYSON COUNTY	8,147	7,262	885	10.9
136	DICKENSON COUNTY	4,651	4,039	612	13.2

EXPLANATORY NOTES

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on nonagricultural payroll employment, hours, and earnings are collected by the Virginia Employment Commission in cooperation with the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, from payroll records of a sample of approximately 11,000 establishments. In most industries the sampling probabilities are based on the size of the establishment; most large establishments are therefore in the sample. Self-employed persons, domestic workers, and others not on a regular civilian payroll are outside the scope of the survey because they are excluded from establishment records.

Definitions:

Benchmark Adjustments. Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made. The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by the Virginia Employment Commission from reports of establishment covered under the unemployment insurance laws.

Earnings are the payments production or nonsupervisory workers receive during the survey period, including premium pay for overtime or late-shift work, but excluding irregular bonuses and other special payments. Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Employed persons are all persons who received pay (including holiday and sick pay) for any part of the payroll period including the 12th of the month. Persons holding more than one job are counted in each establishment which reports them. From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and the current months, the ratio of current employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these link relatives. Production workers in manufacturing include blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers closely associated with production operations.

Goods-Producing Industries - Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing.

Hours represent the average weekly hours of production of nonsupervisory workers for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Labor force and unemployment estimates for the state and standard metropolitan statistical areas are developed by the Virginia Employment Commission under a federal-state cooperative program. Estimates are derived from standardized procedures developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Reliability of Employment Estimates. The BLS establishment sample covers approximately 52.6 percent of the total employment for the state. Since small sampling and response errors cumulate over several months, there was a 1.1 percent adjustment in benchmark levels for the First Quarter 1989 benchmark.

Service-Producing Industries - Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities; Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate; Services; and Government.

LOCAL AREA UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on the civilian labor force employment and unemployment estimates and unemployment rates for the United States, Virginia, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Labor Market Areas (LMAs), Service Delivery Areas (SDAs), Planning District Commissions (PDCs), and all other Virginia cities and counties are developed by the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program in cooperation with the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Most recent month data are considered preliminary and are subject to revision. Employment and unemployment estimates are based on new 1989 benchmark levels.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS

Area 1
- Buchanan Co.
- Dickenson Co.
- Lee Co.
- Russell Co.
- Scott Co.
- Tazewell Co.
- Wise Co.
- Norton City

Area 2
- Bland Co.
- Carroll Co.
- Floyd Co.
- Giles Co.
- Grayson Co.
- Montgomery Co.
- Pulaski Co.
- Smyth Co.
- Washington Co.
- Wythe Co.
- Bristol City
- Galax City
- Radford City

Area 3
- Alleghany Co.
- Botetourt Co.
- Craig Co.
- Roanoke Co.
- Clifton Forge City
- Covington City
- Roanoke City
- Salem City

Area 4
- Augusta Co.
- Bath Co.
- Clarke Co.
- Frederick Co.
- Highland Co.
- Page Co.

Area 4 (Continued)
- Rockbridge Co.
- Rockingham Co.
- Shenandoah Co.
- Warren Co.
- Buena Vista City
- Harrisonburg City
- Lexington City
- Staunton City
- Waynesboro City
- Winchester City

Area 5
- Fairfax Co.
- Loudoun Co.
- Prince William Co.
- Fairfax City
- Falls Church City
- Manassas City
- Manassas Park City

Area 6
- Arlington Co.
- Alexandria City

Area 7
- Albemarle Co.
- Culpeper Co.
- Fauquier Co.
- Fluvanna Co.
- Greene Co.
- Louisa Co.
- Madison Co.
- Nelson Co.
- Orange Co.
- Rappahannock Co.
- Charlottesville City

Area 8
- Amherst Co.
- Appomattox Co.
- Bedford Co.

Area 8 (Continued)
- Campbell Co.
- Franklin Co.
- Henry Co.
- Patrick Co.
- Pittsylvania Co.
- Bedford City
- Danville City
- Lynchburg City
- Martinsville City

Area 9
- Amelia Co.
- Brunswick Co.
- Buckingham Co.
- Charlotte Co.
- Cumberland Co.
- Dinwiddie Co.
- Greensville Co.
- Halifax Co.
- Lunenburg Co.
- Mecklenburg Co.
- Nottoway Co.
- Prince Edward Co.
- Prince George Co.
- Surry Co.
- Sussex Co.
- Colonial Heights City
- Emporia City
- Hopewell City
- Petersburg City
- South Boston City

Area 10
- Richmond City

Area 11
- Charles City Co.
- Chesterfield Co.
- Goochland Co.
- Hanover Co.
- Henrico Co.

Area 11 (Continued)
- New Kent Co.
- Powhatan Co.

Area 12
- Accomack Co.
- Caroline Co.
- Essex Co.
- King George Co.
- King & Queen Co.
- King William Co.
- Lancaster Co.
- Mathews Co.
- Middlesex Co.
- Northampton Co.
- Northumberland Co.
- Richmond Co.
- Spotsylvania Co.
- Stafford Co.
- Westmoreland Co.
- Fredericksburg City

Area 13
- Gloucester Co.
- James City Co.
- York Co.
- Hampton City
- Newport News City
- Poquoson City
- Williamsburg City

Area 14
- Isle of Wight Co.
- Southampton Co.
- Chesapeake City
- Franklin City
- Norfolk City
- Portsmouth City
- Suffolk City
- Virginia Beach City

PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

1. LENOWISCO PDC
   - Lee County
   - Scott County
   - Wise County
   - Norton City

2. Cumberland Plateau PDC
   - Buchanan County
   - Dickenson County
   - Russell County
   - Tazewell County

3. Mount Rogers PDC
   - Bland County
   - Carroll County
   - Grayson County
   - Smyth County
   - Washington County
   - Wythe County
   - Bristol City
   - Galax City

4. New River Valley PDC
   - Floyd County
   - Giles County
   - Montgomery County
   - Pulaski County
   - Radford City

5. Fifth PDC
   - Alleghany County
   - Botetourt County
   - Craig County
   - Roanoke County
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

6. Central Shenandoah PDC
   - Augusta County
   - Bath County
   - Highland County
   - Rockbridge County
   - Rockingham County
   - Buena Vista City
   - Harrisonburg City
   - Lexington City
   - Staunton City
   - Waynesboro City

7. Lord Fairfax PDC
   - Clarke County
   - Frederick County
   - Page County
   - Shenandoah County
   - Warren County
   - Winchester City

8. Northern Virginia PDC
   - Arlington County
   - Fairfax County
   - Loudoun County
   - Prince William County
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

9. Rappahannock-Rapidan PDC
   - Culpeper County
   - Fauquier County
   - Madison County
   - Orange County
   - Rappahannock County

10. Thomas Jefferson PDC
    - Albemarle County
    - Fluvanna County
    - Greene County
    - Louisa County
    - Nelson County
    - Charlottesville City

11. Central Virginia PDC
    - Amherst County
    - Appomattox County
    - Bedford County
    - Campbell County
    - Bedford City
    - Lynchburg City

12. West Piedmont PDC
    - Franklin County
    - Henry County
    - Patrick County
    - Pittsylvania County
    - Danville City
    - Martinsville City

13. Southside PDC
    - Brunswick County
    - Halifax County
    - Mecklenburg County
    - South Boston City

14. Piedmont PDC
    - Amelia County
    - Buckingham County
    - Charlotte County
    - Cumberland County
    - Lunenburg County
    - Nottoway County
    - Prince Edward County

15. Richmond Regional PDC
    - Charles City County
    - Chesterfield County
    - Goochland County
    - Hanover County
    - Henrico County
    - New Kent County
    - Powhatan County
    - Richmond City

16. RADCO PDC
    - Caroline County
    - King George County
    - Spotsylvania County
    - Stafford County
    - Fredericksburg City

17. Northern Neck PDC
    - Lancaster County
    - Northumberland County
    - Richmond County
    - Westmoreland County

18. Middle Peninsula PDC
    - Essex County
    - Gloucester County
    - King and Queen County
    - King William County
    - Mathews County
    - Middlesex County

19. Crater PDC
    - Dinwiddie County
    - Greensville County
    - Prince George County
    - Surry County
    - Sussex County
    - Colonial Heights City
    - Emporia City
    - Hopewell City
    - Petersburg City

20. Southeastern Virginia PDC
    - Isle of Wight County
    - Southampton County
    - Chesapeake City
    - Franklin City
    - Norfolk City
    - Portsmouth City
    - Suffolk City
    - Virginia Beach City

21. Peninsula PDC
    - James City County
    - York County
    - Hampton City
    - Newport News City
    - Poquoson City
    - Williamsburg City

22. Accomack-Northampton PDC
    - Accomack County
    - Northampton County

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

1st District
- Accomack Co.
- Caroline Co.
- Charles City Co.
- Essex Co.
- Gloucester Co.
- James City Co.
- King & Queen Co.
- King George Co.
- King William Co.
- Lancaster Co.
- Mathews Co.
- Middlesex Co.
- New Kent Co.
- Northampton Co.
- Northumberland Co.
- Richmond Co.
- Westmoreland Co.
- York Co.
- Hampton City
- Newport News City
- Poquoson City
- Williamsburg City

2nd District
- Norfolk City
- Virginia Beach City

3rd District
- Chesterfield Co.
- Henrico Co.
- Richmond City

4th District
- Amelia Co.
- Brunswick Co.
- Dinwiddie Co.
- Greensville Co.

4th District (Continued)
- Isle of Wight Co.
- Nottoway Co.
- Powhatan Co.
- Prince George Co.
- Southampton Co.
- Surry Co.
- Sussex Co.
- Chesapeake City
- Colonial Heights City
- Emporia City
- Franklin City
- Hopewell City
- Petersburg City
- Portsmouth City
- Suffolk City

5th District
- Appomattox Co.
- Bedford Co.
- Buckingham Co.
- Campbell Co.
- Carroll Co.
- Charlotte Co.
- Cumberland Co.
- Fluvanna Co.
- Franklin Co.
- Halifax Co.
- Henry Co.
- Lunenburg Co.
- Mecklenburg Co.
- Nelson Co.
- Patrick Co.
- Pittsylvania Co.
- Prince Edward Co.
- Bedford City
- Danville City
- Martinsville City
- South Boston City

6th District
- Alleghany Co.
- Amherst Co.
- Augusta Co.
- Bath Co.
- Botetourt Co.
- Highland Co.
- Roanoke Co.
- Rockbridge Co.
- Rockingham Co.
- Buena Vista City
- Clifton Forge City
- Covington City
- Harrisonburg City
- Lexington City
- Lynchburg City
- Roanoke City
- Salem City
- Staunton City
- Waynesboro City

7th District
- Albemarle Co.
- Clarke Co.
- Culpeper Co.
- Fauquier Co.
- Frederick Co.
- Goochland Co.
- Greene Co.
- Hanover Co.
- Louisa Co.
- Madison Co.
- Orange Co.
- Page Co.
- Rappahannock Co.
- Shenandoah Co.
- Spotsylvania Co.
- Warren Co.
- Charlottesville City
- Fredericksburg City

7th District (Continued)
- Manassas City
- Manassas Park City
- Winchester City

8th District
- Fairfax Co.
- Prince William Co.
- Stafford Co.
- Alexandria City

9th District
- Bland Co.
- Buchanan Co.
- Craig Co.
- Dickenson Co.
- Floyd Co.
- Giles Co.
- Grayson Co.
- Lee Co.
- Montgomery Co.
- Pulaski Co.
- Russell Co.
- Scott Co.
- Smyth Co.
- Tazewell Co.
- Washington Co.
- Wise Co.
- Wythe Co.
- Bristol City
- Galax City
- Norton City
- Radford City

10th District
- Arlington Co.
- Loudoun Co.
- Fairfax City
- Falls Church City

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1. Virginia Portion of Bristol MSA
   - Scott Co.
   - Washington Co.
   - Bristol City

2. Charlottesville MSA
   - Albemarle Co.
   - Fluvanna Co.
   - Greene Co.
   - Charlottesville City

3. Danville MSA
   - Pittsylvania Co.
   - Danville City

4. Lynchburg MSA
   - Amherst Co.
   - Campbell Co.
   - Lynchburg City

5. Norfolk Va. Beach-Newport News MSA
   - Gloucester Co.
   - James City Co.
   - York Co.
   - Chesapeake City
   - Hampton City
   - Newport News City
   - Norfolk City
   - Poquoson City
   - Portsmouth City
   - Suffolk City
   - Virginia Beach City
   - Williamsburg City

6. Virginia Portion of Washington, DC MSA
   - Arlington Co.
   - Fairfax Co.
   - Loudoun Co.
   - Prince William Co.
   - Stafford Co.
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

7. Richmond-Petersburg
   - Charles City Co.
   - Chesterfield Co.
   - Dinwiddie Co.
   - Goochland Co.
   - Hanover Co.
   - Henrico Co.
   - New Kent Co.
   - Powhatan Co.
   - Prince George Co.
   - Colonial Heights
   - Hopewell City
   - Petersburg City
   - Richmond City

8. Roanoke MSA
   - Botetourt Co.
   - Roanoke Co.
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

LABOR MARKET AREAS

1. Accomack-Northampton LMA
   - Accomack Co.
   - Northampton Co.

2. Bath-Highland LMA
   - Bath Co.
   - Highland Co.

3. Bedford LMA
   - Bedford Co.
   - Bedford City

4. Buena Vista LMA
   - Rockbridge Co.
   - Buena Vista City
   - Lexington City

5. Covington LMA
   - Alleghany Co.
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City

6. Cumberland-Prince Edward LMA
   - Cumberland Co.
   - Prince Edward Co.

7. Emporia LMA
   - Greensville Co.
   - Emporia City

8. Essex-Richmond LMA
   - Essex Co.
   - Richmond Co.

9. Franklin-Isle of Wight-Southampton LMA
   - Isle of Wight Co.
   - Southampton Co.
   - Franklin City

10. Fredericksburg LMA
    - Spotsylvania Co.
    - Fredericksburg City

11. Galax LMA
    - Carroll Co.
    - Grayson Co.
    - Galax City

12. Harrisonburg LMA
    - Rockingham Co.
    - Harrisonburg City

13. King and Queen-King William LMA
    - King and Queen Co.
    - King William Co.

14. Lancaster-Northumberland LMA
    - Lancaster Co.
    - Northumberland Co.

15. Martinsville LMA
    - Henry Co.
    - Patrick Co.
    - Martinsville City

16. Norton LMA
    - Lee Co.
    - Wise Co.
    - Norton City

17. Radford LMA
    - Floyd Co.
    - Giles Co.
    - Montgomery Co.
    - Pulaski Co.
    - Radford City

18. South Boston LMA
    - Halifax Co.
    - South Boston City

19. Staunton-Waynesboro
    - Augusta Co.
    - Staunton City
    - Waynesboro City

20. Winchester LMA
    - Frederick Co.
    - Winchester City